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Annual Report on Dental Education 1985/86

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TABLE OF CONTENTS

INTRODUCTION	5
 DENTAL SCHOOLS	
TABLE 1 Dental Schools in the United States and Canada, 1985-86	8
 ACADEMIC PROGRAMS AND ADMISSIONS	
TABLE 2 Description of Academic Programs in Dental Schools in the United States and Canada, 1985-86	10
TABLE 3 Level of Advanced Standing at which Transfer Students and Foreign Dental Graduates are Admitted to Dental Schools in the United States and Canada, 1985-86	11
 ENROLLMENT	
TABLE 4 Level of Predental Education of First-Year Students in Dental Schools in the United States, 1976-85	12
TABLE 5 Level of Predental Education of First-Year Dental Students Enrolled in the United States and Canada, 1985-86	13
TABLE 6 United States Dental School Graduates, First-Year and Total Enrollment, 1976-85	14
TABLE 7 Predoctoral Enrollment in Dental Schools in the United States and Canada, 1985-86	15
TABLE 8 Distribution of First-Year Students in Dental Schools in the United States, 1985-86	16
TABLE 9 Distribution of all Predoctoral Students in Dental Schools in the United States, 1985-86	18
TABLE 10 First Year Predoctoral Minority Enrollment in Dental Schools in the United States, 1985-86	20
TABLE 11 First-Year Enrollment in Dental Schools in the United States and Canada, 1976-1985	21
 GRADUATES	
TABLE 12 Dental School Graduates, United States and Canada, 1985	22
 STUDENT EDUCATIONAL EXPENSES	
TABLE 13 First-Year Tuition and Annual Related Educational Expenses in Dental Schools in the United States and Canada, 1985-86	23
TABLE 14 Financial Assistance Awarded to Predoctoral Dental Students in the United States, 1984-85	24
 DENTAL SCHOOL PROGRAMS	
TABLE 15 Basic Sciences Instruction in Dental Schools in the United States and Canada, 1985-86	25
TABLE 16 Patient Care in Dental Schools in the United States and Canada During the Recent Year	26
TABLE 17 Advanced Education Programs Conducted in Dental Schools in the United States and Canada, December 1985	27
 FACULTY POSITIONS	
TABLE 18 Full- and Part-Time Faculty Positions in Dental Schools in the United States and Canada, 1985	28
TABLE 19 Full- and Part-Time Faculty Positions in Dental Schools in the United States According to Department, 1985	29

INTRODUCTION

The ANNUAL REPORT ON DENTAL EDUCATION, 1985/86 is a summary of the information contained in the nineteenth annual Survey of Predoctoral Dental Educational Institutions. The questionnaire, mailed to all dental schools in August 1985, represents the collective action of the Council on Dental Education of the American Dental Association and the American Association of Dental Schools.

The 1985/86 survey employed a two-section questionnaire:

SECTION A Annual Accreditation Interim Review Survey

- GROUP I General information
- GROUP II Students
- GROUP III Financial Management
- GROUP IV Curriculum

SECTION B Annual Supplemental Survey

Also included in this annual report is faculty information compiled from data obtained from the American Association of Dental School's Survey of Dental Educators; 1985/86.

The information included in the ANNUAL REPORT ON DENTAL EDUCATION is divided into seven sections: dental schools, academic programs and admissions, enrollment, graduates, student educational expenses, dental school programs, and faculty positions. Besides this report, there are two other annual reports on dental education, namely, advanced dental education and auxiliary dental education. In addition, supplements are available which report information from the survey that is not included in this report.

DENTAL SCHOOLS

TABLE 1 lists the institutional names, names of deans, and addresses of the 60 United States dental schools and the 10 dental schools in Canada. Two of the United States schools, Emory and Oral Roberts Universities, are discontinuing their predoctoral programs and are no longer accepting entering classes.

ACADEMIC PROGRAMS AND ADMISSIONS

TABLE 2 provides a description of the academic programs of the dental schools in the United States and Canada. Data in the table provide information on the type and length of the term at each dental school, the minimum and maximum length of the academic year and the total length of the program expressed in numbers of weeks required. A description of the type of academic program at each dental school is also included.

For the academic year 1985-86, there are 58 dental schools in the United States that have a four academic year-four calendar year (4-4) program, while one school, the University of the Pacific, has a four academic year-three calendar year (4-3) program, and another, the Harvard School of Dental Medicine, has a five academic year-five calendar year (5-5) program.

Twenty dental schools award a D.M.D., and 40 grant a D.D.S. degree. The source of support for each school is also listed in Table 2, according to one of the three following classifications: public, private, and private-state related. Of the 60 dental schools in the United States, 35 dental schools are classified as public, 14 as private and 11 as private-state related.

TABLE 3 reports the admission policies for transfer students and foreign dental graduates in dental schools in the United States and Canada. Fifteen percent (9) of the dental schools in the United States will not allow transfer students to enter their programs at any level other than first-year standing. Fifty-five percent (33) of the dental schools in the United States will allow these students to enter with special standing. There are 38 (63%) dental schools that will allow these students to enter with second year standing. Twenty-six (43%) schools will allow transfer students to begin with third year standing while only four (7%) dental schools will allow these students to enter with fourth year standing.

For foreign dental graduates, 38% (23) of the dental schools in the United States will allow these students to enter with special standing, and 37% (22) with second year standing. Twenty-two percent (13) of the schools will allow foreign dental graduates to begin with third year standing, whereas only 3% (2) will allow these graduates to enter with fourth year standing.

ENROLLMENT

TABLE 4 illustrates the change in the level of predental education of first-year dental students between 1976 and 1985. Ten years ago, 77% of incoming dental students had earned a baccalaureate degree; today 74% of first-year dental students have attained a baccalaureate prior to enrollment. Recently however, the gap between those who have less than three years of predental education and those with a baccalaureate has narrowed slightly; in 1979 while 79% had baccalaureate degrees, 9% had three years or less of predental education; in 1985 74% have baccalaureates, and 12% have no more than three years predental education.

TABLE 5 reports the level of education achieved by dental students prior to enrollment in dental school. Of the 4,843 first-year dental students enrolled in the United States dental schools for 1985-1986, 59 had completed two years of predental education; 569 had three years of predental education; and 492 had completed four years without receiving a bachelor's degree. Of the remaining 3,723 students, 3,592 entered with a bachelor's degree and 98 had a master's or Ph. D. degree.

A comparison of the 1984-85 and 1985-86 first-year classes shows that the percentage of students accepted with two years of predental education has increased from 0.9% to 1.2%. The percentage of students with an advanced degree has decreased during the same period from 3.8% in 1984-85 to 2.7% in 1985-86. During the 1985-86 year, 11.7% (569 students) had three years of predental education compared with 11.1% (558 students) last year; 10.2% (492 students) had four years without a degree, compared with 12.0% (607 students) last year; and the percentage of those with a baccalaureate degree increased slightly to 74.2% (3,592) from 72.3% (3,648).

TABLE 6 is a graph showing the graduates, first-year enrollment and total enrollment in U. S. dental schools every year from 1976 to 1985. Total enrollment in dental schools had increased steadily each year up to 1981-82 with the greatest increase occurring between 1977-78 and 1978-79, when enrollment went up by 3.1%. This year, for the fifth time, total enrollment in dental school has dropped, from 20,588 in 1984-85 to 19,563 in 1985-86, and first-year enrollment is down again for the seventh year. For the last three years, first-year enrollments are less than the numbers of graduates.

TABLE 7 shows the enrollment distribution of the predoctoral dental students classified by school, class and sex. The 1985 first-year class in U.S. dental schools of 4,843 students represents a 4.0% decrease from last year's enrollment of 5,047 and a 23.1% decrease from the first-year enrollment in 1978 — the last year the number of first-year students increased.

Due to differences in reporting methods, 1983-84, 1984-85, and 1985-86 second-year, third-year, and fourth-year enrollments are not readily comparable.

An analysis of the enrollment information on women dental students indicates that the number continues to rise gradually. The percentage of women this year was 25%, while the percentage last year was 24%.

Figure 1
ENROLLMENT OF WOMEN, 1984-85 and 1985-86

	1st year	2nd year	3rd year	4th year	Total
1984-85	1,369	1,261	1,105	1,162	4,899
1985-86	1,324	1,297	1,171	1,148	4,944
Change	-3.3%	2.9%	6.0%	-1.2%	0.9%

Figure 1 compares the enrollment of the women dental students for the academic years of 1984-85 and 1985-86 broken down by class.

Figure 2
ENROLLMENT OF WOMEN COMPARED WITH
TOTAL ENROLLMENT, 1985-86

	1st year	2nd year	3rd year	4th year	Total
Total	4,843	4,725	4,785	5,194	19,563
Women	1,324	1,297	1,171	1,148	4,944
% of Enrollment	27.3%	27.5%	24.5%	22.1%	25.3%

Figure 2 compares the number of women enrolled with the total number of students enrolled for 1985-86. The percentage of first-year women enrolled in 1985-86 increased from that of 1984-85, from 27.1% in 1984 to 27.3% in 1985.

TABLES 8 and **9** show the geographic distribution of dental students in the United States and Canada. Table 8 indicates the distribution of the first-year students, and Table 9 shows the distribution of all predoctoral students regarding residency by state.

TABLE 10 shows the first-year, minority enrollment in dental schools in the United States for 1985-86. The percentage of Black, first-year students has decreased from 6.0% (299 students) in 1984-85 to 5.8% (281 students) in 1985-86. The percentage of Hispanic students has increased from 5.2% (264 students) to 6.4% (312 students). The percentage of American Indian students has remained constant at 0.3% (approximately 17 students) while the percentage of Asian students has increased from 9.2% (465 students) in 1984 to 10.2% (496 students) in 1985.

TABLE 11 presents the first-year enrollment in dental schools in the United States and Canada from 1976 to 1985. For United States schools, the peak first-year enrollment of 6,301 was reached in 1978. There has been an average decrease in enrollment of 3.8% per year since then. The average decrease in enrollment in first-year students for the last two years was 4.2% compared to an average decrease in enrollment of 2.4% for the years 1979 to 1981.

GRADUATES

TABLE 12 reports the number of dental school graduates by ethnic classification and sex during 1985. There were 5,353 graduates from United States dental schools, an increase of 0.3% from last year's total of 5,337 graduates.

STUDENT EDUCATIONAL EXPENSES

TABLE 13 lists the first-year tuition costs, general fees and other educational expenses paid by dental students in support of their education. The "other" educational expenses, broken down by class year, include instruments, supplies, textbooks, and all other fixed fees, exclusive of tuition, living and health service costs. The average first-year tuition costs incurred by state residents in all dental schools in the United States amounted to \$7,085; the average general fee costs for these schools is \$338, making the average total tuition and general fees for 1985-86 first-year students \$7,423. This is a 6.5% increase from last year's average. The out-of-state residents paid an average tuition of \$9,703. Adding the average general fees of \$338, the total tuition plus fees costs are \$10,041, an increase of 8.9% over last year.

TABLES 14 reports the amount of financial assistance awarded in 1984-85 by dental schools in the United States.

DENTAL SCHOOL PROGRAMS

TABLE 15 indicates the type of faculty giving basic sciences instruction at each dental school in the United States and Canada. At 18 schools in the United States, basic sciences are taught by the dental school faculty alone; in 11 schools this instruction is given by medical school faculty only. Twenty-eight schools provide instruction through shared

resources of medical and dental faculties, and the remaining two schools, Louisiana State University and Virginia Commonwealth University, have an independent basic sciences division within the university.

TABLE 16 reports the number of patient visits and the number of patients screened at dental schools in the United States and Canada. For dental schools in the United States, the mean number of patient visits at both on-campus clinics and extramural facilities is approximately 79,118 while the mean reported number of patients screened is approximately 6,705.

TABLE 17 lists the accredited advanced dental education programs available at each dental school. There are 311 accredited advanced education programs sponsored by 57 dental schools in the United States: 37 endodontics programs, 17 oral pathology programs, 44 programs in oral and maxillofacial surgery, 50 in orthodontics, 39 pediatric dentistry and 44 periodontics programs, 37 prosthodontics programs, 6 programs in dental public health, 30 accredited general practice residency programs, 7 general dentistry programs and 2 combined specialty programs.

FACULTY POSITIONS

TABLES 18 and **19** provide information on faculty positions according to dental school and teaching discipline. This information was collected through the American Association of Dental School's Survey of Dental Educators, 1985-86.

The biomedical departments in all of the dental schools in the United States reported a total of 1,840 full-time and 425 part-time faculty members. A total of 3,777 full-time and 7,110 part-time faculty members currently teach in dental school clinical departments. A full-time equivalent is defined as a faculty member who is present for teaching, administrative and research responsibilities on a full-time basis, as determined by the dental school. In reporting part-time faculty members, each school listed positions in terms of their full-time equivalence (FTE). For instance, two half-time instructors would be equivalent to one full-time instructor; the FTE of each would be 0.5, and their combined FTE would therefore be 1.0 (one full-time instructor). FTE for the 425 part-time positions in the biomedical departments was computed to represent 80.3 faculty positions (Table 19), and the clinical departments indicate an FTE of 1,488.7 for the reported 7,110 part-time faculty positions (Tables 18, 19).

TABLE 1
Dental Schools in the United States and Canada, 1985-86
FULLY OPERATIONAL PROGRAMS

ALABAMA

School of Dentistry
 University of Alabama
 1919 Seventh Ave., S.
 Birmingham, AL 35294
 Dean: Dr. Leonard H. Robinson

CALIFORNIA

School of Dentistry
 University of the Pacific
 2155 Webster Street
 San Francisco, CA 94115
 Dean: Dr. Arthur Dugoni

School of Dentistry
 University of California, SF
 513 Parnassus Avenue, S630
 San Francisco, CA 94143
 Dean: Dr. John C. Greene

School of Dentistry
 University of California, LA
 Center for Health Sciences
 Los Angeles, CA 90024
 Dean: Dr. James R. Hooley

School of Dentistry, Rm 203
 University of Southern California
 University Park - MC 0641
 Los Angeles, CA 90089-0641
 Dean: Dr. William H. Crawford, Jr.

School of Dentistry
 Loma Linda University
 Loma Linda, CA 92350
 Dean: Dr. Judson Klooster

COLORADO

School of Dentistry
 University of Colorado Med. Ctr.
 4200 East Ninth Avenue, Box C-284
 Denver, CO 80262
 Dean: Dr. Lawrence H. Meskin

CONNECTICUT

School of Dental Medicine
 The University of Connecticut
 263 Farmington Avenue
 Farmington, CT 06032
 Dean: Dr. James E. Kennedy

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

School of Dentistry
 Georgetown University
 3900 Reservoir Road, N.W.
 Washington, DC 20007
 Dean: Dr. Stanley P. Hazen

College of Dentistry
 Howard University
 600 "W" Street, N.W.
 Washington, DC 20059
 Dean: Dr. Jeanne C. Sinkford

FLORIDA

College of Dentistry
 University of Florida
 Box J-405, JHMC
 Gainesville, FL 32610
 Dean: Dr. Donald Legler

GEORGIA

School of Dentistry
 Medical College of Georgia
 1459 Laney Walker Blvd.
 Augusta, GA 30912-0200
 Dean: Dr. Judson C. Hickey

ILLINOIS

School of Dentistry
 Loyola University of Chicago
 2160 South First Avenue
 Maywood, IL 60153
 Dean: Dr. Aidan P. Stephens

Northwestern University Dental School
 240 East Huron Street
 Chicago, IL 60611
 Dean: Dr. Norman H. Olsen

School of Dental Medicine
 Southern Illinois University
 2800 College Avenue
 Alton, IL 62002
 Dean: Dr. Herbert C. Butts

College of Dentistry
 University of Illinois
 801 South Paulina Street
 Chicago, IL 60612
 Dean: Dr. Seymour H. Yale

INDIANA

School of Dentistry
 Indiana University
 1121 West Michigan Street
 Indianapolis, IN 46202
 Dean: Dr. H. William Gilmore

IOWA

College of Dentistry
 The University of Iowa
 Dental Building
 Iowa City, IA 52242
 Dean: Dr. James H. McLeran

KENTUCKY

College of Dentistry
 University of Kentucky
 800 Rose Street
 Lexington, KY 40536-0084
 Dean: Dr. Merrill W. Packer

School of Dentistry
 University of Louisville
 Health Sciences Center
 Louisville, KY 40292
 Acting Dean: Dr. Edward B. Gernert

LOUISIANA

School of Dentistry
 Louisiana State University
 1100 Florida Avenue, Bldg. 101
 New Orleans, LA 70119
 Dean: Dr. Jack H. Rayson

MARYLAND

Baltimore College of Dental Surgery
 University of Maryland
 666 W. Baltimore Street
 Baltimore, MD 21201
 Dean: Dr. Errol L. Reese

MASSACHUSETTS

School of Dental Medicine
 Harvard University
 188 Longwood Avenue
 Boston, MA 02115
 Dean: Dr. Paul Goldhaber

School of Graduate Dentistry
 Boston University
 100 East Newton Street
 Boston, MA 02118
 Dean: Dr. Spencer N. Frankl

School of Dental Medicine
 Tufts University
 One Kneeland Street
 Boston, MA 02111
 Dean: Dr. Erling Johansen

MICHIGAN

School of Dentistry
 University of Detroit
 2985 East Jefferson Avenue
 Detroit, MI 48207
 Dean: Dr. Charles J. King

School of Dentistry
 The University of Michigan
 1234 Dental Building
 Ann Arbor, MI 48109-1078
 Dean: Dr. Richard L. Christiansen

MINNESOTA

School of Dentistry
 University of Minnesota
 515 Delaware Street, S.E.
 Minneapolis, MN 55455
 Dean: Dr. Richard C. Oliver

MISSISSIPPI

School of Dentistry
 University of Mississippi
 2500 North State Street
 Jackson, MS 39216-4505
 Dean: Dr. Wallace V. Mann, Jr.

MISSOURI

School of Dentistry
 University of Missouri
 650 East 25th Street
 Kansas City, MO 64108
 Dean: Dr. Michael J. Reed

School of Dental Medicine
 Washington University
 4559 Scott Avenue
 St. Louis, MO 63110
 Dean: Dr. George D. Selfridge

NEBRASKA

School of Dentistry
 Creighton University
 2500 California Street
 Omaha, NE 68178
 Dean: Dr. Gerald C. Brundo

College of Dentistry
 University of Nebraska Medical Center
 40th and Holdrege Streets
 Lincoln, NE 68583-0740
 Dean: Dr. Henry M. Cherrick

NEW JERSEY

School of Dentistry
 Fairleigh Dickinson University
 110 Fuller Place
 Hackensack, NJ 07601
 Dean: Dr. Ralph S. Kaslick

New Jersey Dental School
 University of Medicine and Dentistry
 100 Bergen Street
 Newark, NJ 07103
 Acting Dean: Dr. LeRoy A. Parker, Jr.

NEW YORK

School of Dental and Oral Surgery
 Columbia University
 630 West 168th Street
 New York, NY 10032
 Dean: Dr. Allan J. Formicola

College of Dentistry
 New York University
 421 First Avenue
 New York, NY 10010
 Dean: Dr. Edward G. Kaufman

School of Dental Medicine
 State University of New York
 Rockland Hall
 Stony Brook, NY 11794-8700
 Dean: Dr. Philip R. Garant

School of Dentistry
State University of New York
3196 Farber Hall - 3435 Main Street
Buffalo, NY 14214
Dean: Dr. William M. Feagans

NORTH CAROLINA
School of Dentistry
The University of North Carolina
104 Brauer Hall, 211 H
Chapel Hill, NC 27514
Dean: Dr. Ben D. Barker

OHIO
College of Dentistry
The Ohio State University
305 W. 12th Avenue
Columbus, OH 43210
Dean: Dr. William R. Wallace

School of Dentistry
Case Western Reserve University
2123 Abington Road
Cleveland, OH 44106
Acting Dean: Dr. Donald H. Enlow

OKLAHOMA
College of Dentistry
University of Oklahoma
Health Sciences Center
P.O. Box 26901
Oklahoma City, OK 73190
Dean: Dr. William E. Brown

OREGON
School of Dentistry
Oregon Health Sciences University
611 S.W. Campus Drive
Portland, OR 97201
Dean: Dr. Henry J. Van Hassel

PENNSYLVANIA
School of Dentistry
Temple University
3223 N. Broad Street
Philadelphia, PA 19140
Dean: Dr. Dale F. Roeck

School of Dental Medicine
University of Pennsylvania
4001 West Spruce Street
Philadelphia, PA 19104
Dean: Dr. Jan Lindhe

School of Dental Medicine
University of Pittsburgh
3501 Terrace Street - Salk Hall
Pittsburgh, PA 15261
Dean: Dr. James W. Smudski

SOUTH CAROLINA
College of Dental Medicine
Medical University of South Carolina
171 Ashley Avenue
Charleston, SC 29425
Dean: Dr. Arthur L. Haisten

TENNESSEE
School of Dentistry
Meharry Medical College
1005 18th Avenue, N.
Nashville, TN 37208
Dean: Dr. Reuben C. Warren

College of Dentistry
University of Tennessee
875 Union Avenue
Memphis, TN 38163
Dean: Dr. William F. Stagle

TEXAS
Baylor College of Dentistry
3302 Gaston Avenue
Dallas, TX 75246
Dean: Dr. Richard E. Bradley

Health Sci. Ctr.-Dental Branch
The University of Texas
6516 John Freeman Avenue
Houston, TX 77225
Dean: Dr. Don L. Allen

Dental School at San Antonio
The University of Texas
7703 Floyd Curl Drive
San Antonio, TX 78229
Dean: Dr. Dominick P. Depaola

VIRGINIA
School of Dentistry
Virginia Commonwealth University
Box 566 - MCV Station
Richmond, VA 23298
Dean: Dr. Lindsay M. Hunt, Jr.

WASHINGTON
School of Dentistry
University of Washington
Health Science Building SC-62
Seattle, WA 98195
Dean: Dr. Karl-Ake Omnell

WEST VIRGINIA
School of Dentistry
West Virginia University
The Medical Center
Morgantown, WV 26506
Dean: Dr. W. Robert Biddington

WISCONSIN
School of Dentistry
Marquette University
604 North 16th Street
Milwaukee, WI 53233
Dean: Dr. John F. Goggins

PUERTO RICO
School of Dentistry
University of Puerto Rico
G.P.O. Box 5067
San Juan, PR 00936
Dean: Dr. Bienvenido Pérez

PROGRAMS NOT FULLY OPERATIONAL

GEORGIA
School of Dentistry
Emory University
1462 Clifton Road, N.E.
Atlanta, GA 30322
Dean: Dr. Dwight R. Weathers

OKLAHOMA
School of Dentistry
Oral Roberts University
7777 S. Lewis Avenue
Tulsa, OK 74171
Dean: Dr. Robert G. Hansen

CANADIAN PROGRAMS

ALBERTA
Faculty of Dentistry
University of Alberta
3032 Dental-Pharmacy Centre
Edmonton, Alberta T6G-2N8
Dean: Dr. G. W. Thompson

BRITISH COLUMBIA
Faculty of Dentistry
University of British Columbia
350-2194 Health Sciences Mall
Vancouver, British Columbia V6T-1W5
Dean: Dr. G. S. Beagrie

MANITOBA
Faculty of Dentistry
University of Manitoba
780 Bannatyne Avenue
Winnipeg, Manitoba R3E-0W3
Dean: Dr. A. Schwartz

NOVA SCOTIA
Faculty of Dentistry
Dalhousie University
5981 University Avenue
Halifax, Nova Scotia B3H-3J5
Dean: Dr. Ian C. Bennett

ONTARIO
Faculty of Dentistry
University of Toronto
124 Edward Street
Toronto, Ontario M5G-1G6
Dean: Dr. R. Ten Cate

Faculty of Dentistry
University of Western Ontario
1151 Richmond Street, North
London, Ontario N6A-5C1
Dean: Dr. Ralph I. Brooke

QUEBEC
Faculty of Dentistry
McGill University
3640 University Street, Box 6070
Montréal, Québec H3A-2B2
Dean: Dr. Kenneth Bentley

Faculté de Médecine Dentaire
Université de Montréal
2900 Edouard Montpetit
Montréal, Québec H3C-3T9
Dean: Dr. Alain Vaillancourt

Ecole de Médecine Dentaire
Université Laval
Sainte Foy
Québec, Québec G1K-7P4
Dean: Dr. Marcel Proulx

SASKATCHEWAN
College of Dentistry
University of Saskatchewan
Saskatoon, Saskatchewan S7N-0W0
Dean: Dr. E. R. Ambrose

TABLE 2

Description of Academic Programs in Dental Schools in the United States and Canada, 1985-86

Dental School	Type of Term	Length of Term (wks.)	Length of Academic Year (wks.)	Total Length of Program (wks.)	Type of Program +	Type of Degree Granted	Type of Institutional Support
University of Alabama	Quarter	12	34-40	151	4-4	D.M.D.	Public
University of the Pacific	Quarter	11	44	132	4-3	D.D.S.	Private
University of California, San Francisco	Quarter	11	33-39	144	4-4	D.D.S.	Public
University of California, Los Angeles	Quarter	11	34-42	152	4-4	D.D.S.	Public
University of Southern California	Trimester	15	30-45	165	4-4#	D.D.S.	Private
Loma Linda University	Quarter	11	33-41	156	4-4	D.D.S.	Private
University of Colorado	Semester	19	36-46	174	4-4	D.D.S.	Public
University of Connecticut	Other	40	40-43	163	4-4	D.M.D.	Public
Georgetown University	Semester	16	32-44	152	4-4	D.D.S.	Private
Howard University	Semester	16	32-42	158	4-4	D.D.S.	Private
University of Florida	Semester	15	36-45	171	4-4	D.M.D.	Public
Emory University @	Semester	16	32-42	116	4-4	D.D.S.	Private
Medical College of Georgia	Quarter	12	33-44	157	4-4	D.M.D.	Public
Loyola University	Quarter	11	33	132	4-4	D.D.S.	Private-State Related
Northwestern University	Quarter	11	32-42	158	4-4	D.D.S.	Private-State Related
Southern Illinois University	Semester	19	38-42	160	4-4	D.M.D.	Public
University of Illinois	Quarter	12	36	144	4-4	D.D.S.	Public
Indiana University	Semester	16	32-42	158	4-4	D.D.S.	Public
University of Iowa	Semester	16	36-38	150	4-4	D.D.S.	Public
University of Kentucky	Semester	18	34-37	145	4-4	D.M.D.	Public
University of Louisville	Semester	18	36-47	166	4-4	D.M.D.	Public
Louisiana State University	Other	42	39-42	165	4-4	D.D.S.	Public
University of Maryland	Semester	16	36-45	161	4-4	D.D.S.	Public
Harvard University	Semester	16	37-45	217	5-5	D.M.D.	Private
Boston University	Semester	16	33-45	155	4-4	D.M.D.	Private
Tufts University	Trimester	15	30-45	157	4-4	D.M.D.	Private
University of Detroit	Semester	16	34-44	156	4-4	D.D.S.	Private-State Related
University of Michigan	Semester	16	32-44	140	4-4	D.D.S.	Public
University of Minnesota	Quarter	11	36-42	150	4-4	D.D.S.	Public
University of Mississippi	Quarter	12	36-45	156	4-4	D.M.D.	Public
University of Missouri, Kansas City	Trimester	15	30-45	165	4-4	D.D.S.	Public
Washington University, St. Louis	Semester	19	38-46	168	4-4	D.M.D.	Private
Creighton University	Semester	18	32-43	152	4-4	D.D.S.	Private
University of Nebraska	Semester	16	34-42	156	4-4	D.D.S.	Public
Fairleigh Dickinson University	Semester	17	34-41	143	4-4	D.M.D.	Private-State Related
U. of Medicine and Dentistry of New Jersey	Semester	17	34-42	144	4-4	D.M.D.	Public
Columbia University	Other	14	34-43	160	4-4	D.D.S.	Private-State Related
New York University	Other	34	34-42	152	4-4	D.D.S.	Private-State Related
State University of New York, Stony Brook	Semester	20	38-40	158	4-4	D.D.S.	Public
State University of New York, Buffalo	Semester	18	34-37	141	4-4	D.D.S.	Public
University of North Carolina	Semester	15	30-38	141	4-4	D.D.S.	Public
Ohio State University	Quarter	11	33-44	154	4-4	D.D.S.	Public
Case Western Reserve University	Semester	16	32-40	144	4-4	D.D.S.	Private-State Related
University of Oklahoma	Semester	18	36-44	152	4-4	D.D.S.	Public
Oral Roberts University @	Semester	16	34	34	4-4	D.M.D.	Private
Oregon Health Sciences University	Quarter	12	34-35	139	4-4	D.M.D.	Public
Temple University	Semester	16	32-45	154	4-4	D.D.S.	Private-State Related
University of Pennsylvania	Semester	18	31-44	159	4-4	D.M.D.	Private
University of Pittsburgh	Semester	15	40-47	175	4-4	D.M.D.	Private-State Related
Medical University of South Carolina	Semester	15	33-43	159	4-4	D.M.D.	Public
Meharry Medical College	Semester	18	37-41	153	4-4	D.D.S.	Private
University of Tennessee	Trimester	11	37-45	163	4-4	D.D.S.	Public
Baylor College of Dentistry	Quarter	12	36-44	159	4-4	D.D.S.	Private-State Related
University of Texas, Houston	Quarter	10	40	160	4-4	D.D.S.	Public
University of Texas, San Antonio	Semester	18	36	144	4-4	D.D.S.	Public
Virginia Commonwealth University	Semester	19	37-38	151	4-4	D.D.S.	Public
University of Washington, Seattle	Quarter	11	33-43	152	4-4	D.D.S.	Public
West Virginia University	Semester	16	32-40	152	4-4	D.D.S.	Public
Marquette University	Semester	16	33-42	150	4-4	D.D.S.	Private-State Related
University of Puerto Rico	Trimester	12	36-40	152	4-4	D.M.D.	Public
University of Saskatchewan	Semester	10	26-32	146	Other	D.M.D.	Public
University of Alberta	Semester	15	30	120	4-4	D.D.S.	Public
University of British Columbia	N/AV	N/AV	N/AV	N/AV	N/AV	N/AV	N/AV
University of Manitoba	Semester	17	34	136	4-4	D.M.D.	Public
Dalhousie University	Semester	15	30-36	128	4-4	D.D.S.	Private-Province Related
University of Toronto	Other	15	26-34	118	4-4	D.D.S.	Public
University of Western Ontario	Quarter	8	32-33	129	4-4	D.D.S.	Public
McGill University	Other	N/AV	32-38	139	4-4	D.D.S.	Public
Université de Montréal	Trimester	15	30	120	4-4	D.M.D.	Private-Province Related
University of Laval	Trimester	15	30-35	135	4-4	D.M.D.	Public

+ 4-4 4 Academic Years - 4 Calendar Years

4-3 4 Academic Years - 3 Calendar Years

5-5 5 Academic Years - 5 Calendar Years

USC has a short (30 weeks) senior year.

@ Emory and Oral Roberts Universities are not fully operational in that they are no longer accepting first-year students.

N/AV - Not Available

TABLE 3

Level of Advanced Standing at which Transfer Students and Foreign Dental Graduates are Admitted
to Dental Schools in the United States and Canada, 1985-86

Dental School	LEVEL AT WHICH TRANSFER STUDENTS ARE ADMITTED				LEVEL AT WHICH FOREIGN DENTAL GRADUATES ARE ADMITTED			
	Special	2nd. Year	3rd. Year	4th. Year	Special	2nd. Year	3rd. Year	4th. Year
University of Alabama	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	No	No	No
University of the Pacific	No	Yes	No	No	No	No	No	No
University of California, San Francisco	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No
University of California, Los Angeles	No	Yes	No	No	No	No	No	No
University of Southern California	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	No	Yes	No
Loma Linda University	No	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	Yes	No
University of Colorado	Yes	No	No	No	No	No	No	No
University of Connecticut	No	No	Yes	No	No	No	Yes	No
Georgetown University	No	Yes	No	No	No	Yes	No	No
Howard University	No	Yes	No	No	No	No	No	No
University of Florida	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No
Emory University @	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No
Medical College of Georgia	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No
Loyola University	No	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	No	No
Northwestern University	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	Yes	No	No
Southern Illinois University	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	No	No
University of Illinois	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No
Indiana University	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
University of Iowa	Yes	No	No	No	Yes	No	No	No
University of Kentucky	No	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	No	No
University of Louisville	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	No
Louisiana State University	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No
University of Maryland	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	No	No
Harvard University	Yes	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	No	No
Boston University	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	No	No
Tufts University	No	No	Yes	No	No	Yes	No	No
University of Detroit	Yes	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	No	No
University of Michigan	Yes	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	No	No
University of Minnesota	Yes	Yes	No	No	Yes	No	No	No
University of Mississippi	No	Yes	No	No	Yes	No	No	No
University of Missouri, Kansas City	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	No	No
Washington University, St. Louis	Yes	Yes	No	No	Yes	No	No	No
Creighton University	No	Yes	No	No	No	No	No	No
University of Nebraska	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No
Fairleigh Dickinson University	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
U. of Medicine and Dentistry of New Jersey	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	No	No
Columbia University	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
New York University	No	No	No	No	No	Yes	No	No
State University of New York, Stony Brook	Yes	No	No	No	No	No	No	No
State University of New York, Buffalo	Yes	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	No	No
University of North Carolina	Yes	No	No	No	Yes	No	No	No
Ohio State University	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No
Case Western Reserve University	No	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
University of Oklahoma	Yes	No	No	No	No	No	No	No
Oral Roberts University @	N/AP	N/AP	N/AP	N/AP	N/AP	N/AP	N/AP	N/AP
Oregon Health Sciences University	No	Yes	Yes	No	No	Yes	No	No
Temple University	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	Yes	No	No
University of Pennsylvania	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
University of Pittsburgh	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
Medical University of South Carolina	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	No	No
Meharry Medical College	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	No	No
University of Tennessee	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
Baylor College of Dentistry	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	No	No
University of Texas, Houston	No	No	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	No
University of Texas, San Antonio	No	Yes	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	No
Virginia Commonwealth University	Yes	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	No	No
University of Washington, Seattle	Yes	No	No	No	Yes	No	No	No
West Virginia University	No	Yes	No	No	No	No	No	No
Marquette University	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	Yes	No	No
University of Puerto Rico	Yes	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
University of Saskatchewan	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	Yes
University of Alberta	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	No
University of British Columbia	N/AV	N/AV	N/AV	N/AV	N/AV	N/AV	N/AV	N/AV
University of Manitoba	Yes	No	No	No	Yes	No	No	No
Dalhousie University	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	No
University of Toronto	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No
University of Western Ontario	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No
McGill University	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	No	No
Université de Montréal	Yes	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	No	No
University of Laval	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No

N/AP -- Not Applicable

N/AV -- Not Available

@ Emory and Oral Roberts Universities are not fully operational in that they are no longer accepting first-year students.

TABLE 4

Level of Predental Education of First-Year Students in Dental Schools in the United States, 1976-85

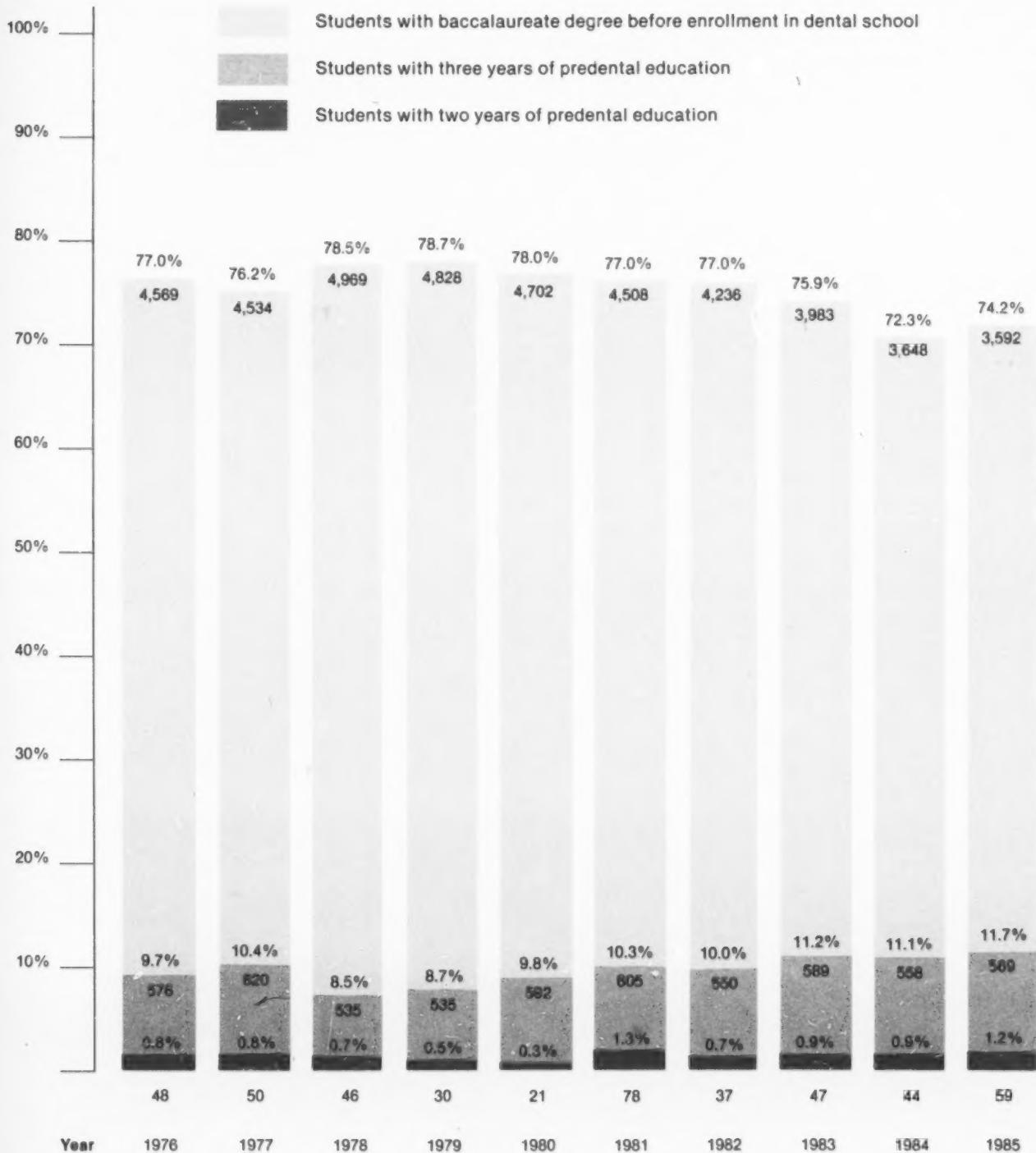
Percentage of
First-Year Class

TABLE 5

Level of Predental Education of First-Year Dental Students Enrolled in the United States and Canada, 1985-86

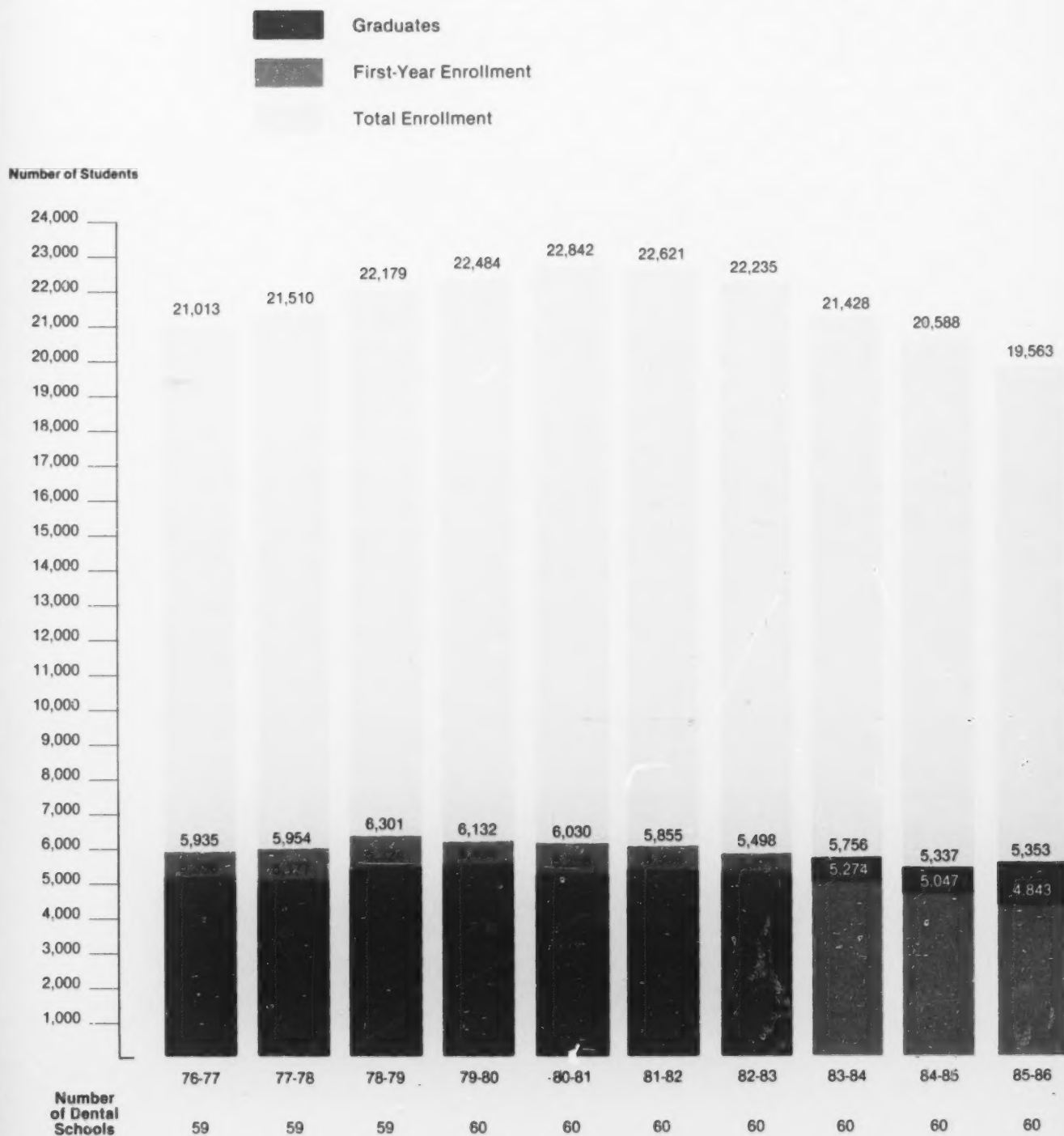
Dental School	Predental Education Required for Admission (Years)	Level of Predental Education of First-Year Dental Students					
		2 Years	3 Years	4 Years	Baccalaureate Degree	Master's Degree	PH.D.
University of Alabama	3	0	5	5	45	2	0
University of the Pacific	3	0	15	23	108	1	0
University of California, San Francisco	3	0	0	5	80	2	0
University of California, Los Angeles	3	0	2	21	65	2	0
University of Southern California	2	10	52	0	56	1	0
Loma Linda University	2	1	17	8	49	3	1
University of Colorado	3	0	4	4	26	0	1
University of Connecticut	3	0	0	1	39	2	1
Georgetown University	2	0	8	7	124	2	0
Howard University	3	0	3	22	69	1	0
University of Florida	2	1	1	4	68	1	0
Emory University @	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Medical College of Georgia	2	0	4	12	40	1	0
Loyola University	3	3	1	24	115	0	0
Northwestern University	2	2	14	10	68	2	0
Southern Illinois University	3	2	10	5	34	0	0
University of Illinois	3	4	22	8	99	2	0
Indiana University	3	0	9	7	95	1	0
University of Iowa	3	1	13	23	40	0	0
University of Kentucky	2	9	9	7	19	2	0
University of Louisville	2	1	10	21	22	0	0
Louisiana State University	3	0	5	9	44	2	0
University of Maryland	3	0	4	0	94	5	0
Harvard University	3	0	0	0	19	2	0
Boston University	3	0	0	0	57	3	0
Tufts University	3	0	1	1	118	8	1
University of Detroit	2	12	7	7	36	0	0
University of Michigan	2	1	18	9	83	2	0
University of Minnesota	3	0	33	23	46	0	0
University of Mississippi	3	0	1	6	25	1	0
University of Missouri, Kansas City	2	4	17	0	84	1	1
Washington University, St. Louis	2	1	6	11	43	1	1
Craigton University	2	0	11	17	44	0	0
University of Nebraska	3	0	20	12	21	3	0
Fairleigh Dickinson University	2	2	7	2	60	2	0
U. of Medicine and Dentistry of New Jersey	2	2	0	8	81	1	0
Columbia University	3	0	1	1	53	0	0
New York University	3	0	20	0	120	3	0
State University of New York, Stony Brook	2	0	0	0	27	0	0
State University of New York, Buffalo	3	0	2	0	83	0	0
University of North Carolina	3	0	4	6	63	4	0
Ohio State University	2	0	12	18	91	1	0
Case Western Reserve University	2	1	10	6	76	2	0
University of Oklahoma	2	0	9	4	41	1	0
Oral Roberts University @	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oregon Health Sciences University	2	0	5	8	50	1	0
Temple University	2	0	23	11	102	3	2
University of Pennsylvania	3	0	4	3	80	2	0
University of Pittsburgh	3	0	27	0	70	1	0
Medical University of South Carolina	3	0	3	11	35	0	0
Meharry Medical College	3	0	6	4	43	3	0
University of Tennessee	3	0	6	20	66	0	0
Baylor College of Dentistry	3	0	3	0	94	2	1
University of Texas, Houston	2	0	17	13	59	6	0
University of Texas, San Antonio	2	2	18	11	71	2	0
Virginia Commonwealth University	3	0	0	0	89	2	0
University of Washington, Seattle	3	0	4	2	48	0	0
West Virginia University	3	0	15	1	23	0	0
Marquette University	3	0	39	30	59	0	0
University of Puerto Rico	2	0	12	21	33	0	0
Total, United States		59	569	492	3,592	89	9
Percent		1.2%	11.7%	10.2%	74.2%	1.8%	0.2%
University of Saskatchewan	1	10	2	2	6	0	0
University of Alberta	2	21	13	0	15	0	0
University of British Columbia +	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
University of Manitoba	2	13	11	2	5	0	0
Dalhousie University	2	4	7	2	25	0	0
University of Toronto	1	47	32	24	0	0	0
University of Western Ontario	3	0	19	0	21	0	0
McGill University	2	11	5	3	19	2	0
Université de Montréal	2	42	18	12	13	0	0
University of Laval	2	3	0	20	10	1	0
Total, Canada		151	107	65	114	3	11
Percent		33.5%	23.7%	14.4%	25.3%	0.7%	2.4%

+ — Information not available.

@ Emory and Oral Roberts Universities are not fully operational in that they are no longer accepting first-year students.

TABLE 6

United States Dental School Graduates, First-Year* and Total Enrollment, 1976-85



* For 1985-86, first-year enrollments for Emory and Oral Roberts Universities are not included in the table.

TABLE 7

Predoctoral Enrollment in Dental Schools in the United States and Canada, 1985-86

PREDOCTORAL STUDENTS INCLUDING REPEATING STUDENTS											
Dental School	1st Year		2nd Year		3rd Year		4th Year		Combined		
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Total
University of Alabama	44	13	42	16	40	17	40	10	166	56	222
University of the Pacific	118	30	95	28	—	—	100	34	313	92	405
University of California, San Francisco	54	33	65	35	59	35	79	26	257	129	386
University of California, Los Angeles	61	29	79	19	66	21	64	21	270	90	360
University of Southern California	91	28	89	29	116	33	123	27	419	117	536
Loma Linda University	60	19	54	16	64	15	82	13	260	63	323
University of Colorado	22	13	18	10	23	8	19	8	82	39	121
University of Connecticut	32	11	23	13	31	8	27	14	113	46	159
Georgetown University	93	48	99	45	113	39	122	28	427	160	587
Howard University	56	39	40	33	53	32	67	31	216	135	351
University of Florida	58	17	51	21	54	16	74	10	237	64	301
Emory University @	—	—	42	15	49	13	76	14	167	42	209
Medical College of Georgia	44	13	37	11	44	10	40	8	165	42	207
Loyola University	113	30	87	33	96	35	105	37	401	135	536
Northwestern University	71	29	71	30	90	19	96	20	328	98	426
Southern Illinois University	38	13	34	10	39	8	39	11	150	42	192
University of Illinois	92	43	86	33	96	23	90	31	364	130	494
Indiana University	89	23	72	30	80	26	86	15	327	94	421
University of Iowa	66	13	52	15	49	15	57	24	224	67	291
University of Kentucky	34	12	31	14	28	11	25	17	118	54	172
University of Louisville	37	17	50	10	34	20	50	19	171	66	237
Louisiana State University	49	11	40	11	46	12	48	12	183	46	229
University of Maryland	71	32	67	46	72	32	78	33	288	143	431
Harvard University *	11	10	18	7	7	7	12	9	60	37	97
Boston University	43	17	33	18	52	14	42	21	170	70	240
Tufts University	93	36	91	42	116	37	111	35	411	150	561
University of Detroit	43	19	54	18	54	17	55	14	206	68	274
University of Michigan	73	40	81	43	82	32	95	37	331	152	483
University of Minnesota	77	27	63	33	70	25	99	28	309	113	422
University of Mississippi	30	3	23	8	18	13	37	8	108	32	140
University of Missouri, Kansas City	83	24	89	31	92	24	101	12	365	91	456
Washington University, St. Louis	48	16	42	12	55	13	56	18	201	59	260
Creighton University	67	8	71	11	71	9	62	9	271	37	308
University of Nebraska	46	10	42	10	44	13	43	6	175	39	214
Fairleigh Dickinson University	47	27	70	25	52	26	52	20	221	98	319
U. of Medicine and Dentistry of New Jersey	70	22	52	22	62	27	63	26	247	97	344
Columbia University	36	20	38	14	40	21	46	10	160	65	225
New York University	86	58	97	47	104	29	103	24	390	158	548
State University of New York, Stony Brook	13	14	11	15	8	14	15	11	47	54	101
State University of New York, Buffalo	70	15	67	18	71	14	69	10	277	57	334
University of North Carolina	54	26	56	17	51	22	62	14	223	79	302
Ohio State University	98	24	93	25	116	24	123	26	430	99	529
Case Western Reserve University	66	29	62	19	69	24	76	29	273	101	374
University of Oklahoma	38	17	49	8	55	14	62	13	204	52	256
Oral Roberts University @	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	3	15	3	18
Oregon Health Sciences University	52	13	47	15	45	17	48	13	192	58	250
Temple University	110	31	99	31	100	24	121	23	430	109	539
University of Pennsylvania	68	23	63	21	77	28	89	34	297	106	403
University of Pittsburgh	71	27	78	19	70	24	92	21	311	91	402
Medical University of South Carolina	34	15	32	9	41	8	45	10	152	42	194
Meharry Medical College	27	29	21	20	24	21	26	16	98	86	184
University of Tennessee	71	22	74	15	79	18	75	12	299	67	366
Baylor College of Dentistry	76	34	90	30	90	25	91	24	347	113	460
University of Texas, Houston	61	34	67	36	70	33	86	32	284	135	419
University of Texas, San Antonio	82	22	72	25	84	28	83	22	321	97	418
Virginia Commonwealth University	81	10	63	28	67	19	71	29	282	86	368
University of Washington, Seattle	40	14	30	16	44	7	40	8	154	45	199
West Virginia University	29	10	21	9	38	10	40	14	128	43	171
Marquette University	99	29	110	26	104	17	110	26	423	100	523
University of Puerto Rico	33	33	35	29	50	25	43	18	161	105	266
Median by Sex	61	22	56	19	57	20	66	18			
Total by Sex	3,519	1,324	3,428	1,297	3,614	1,171	4,046	1,148	14,619	4,944	19,563
Total (including repeaters), United States		4,843		4,725		4,785		5,194			
Number of Repeaters	—	150		91		116		84			
University of Saskatchewan *	12	9	8	12	12	7	17	3	62	40	102
University of Alberta	34	15	42	8	36	8	37	10	149	44	190
University of British Columbia +	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
University of Manitoba	20	11	21	9	24	7	20	5	85	32	117
Dalhousie University	25	15	25	15	29	9	29	8	108	47	155
University of Toronto	72	32	74	25	65	26	90	24	301	107	408
University of Western Ontario	34	6	27	13	44	10	44	10	149	39	188
McGill University	27	13	28	13	26	13	32	6	113	45	158
Université de Montréal	49	36	50	31	36	42	43	37	178	146	324
University of Laval	20	21	28	7	18	16	32	7	98	51	149
Median by Sex	27	15	28	13	29	10	32	8			
Total by Sex	293	158	303	133	290	138	344	110	1,243	548	1,791
Total (including repeaters), Canada		451		436		428		454			
Number of Repeaters		13		13		5		3			

* Harvard University and the University of Saskatchewan have fifth year enrollments which are included in the combined totals.

@ Emory and Oral Roberts Universities are not fully operational in that they are no longer accepting first-year students.

+ — Information not available.

TABLE 8

Distribution of First-Year Students in Dental Schools in the United States, 1985-86

Alabama	Alaska	Arizona	Arkansas	California	Colorado	Connecticut	Delaware	District of Columbia	Florida	Georgia	Hawaii	Idaho	Illinois	Indiana	Iowa	Kansas	Kentucky	Louisiana	Maine	Maryland	Massachusetts	Michigan	Minnesota	Mississippi	Missouri	Montana	Nebraska	Nevada	New Hampshire	New Jersey	New Mexico	New York	North Carolina	North Dakota	Ohio	Oklahoma	State		
45	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	1	1	6	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	Alabama	
-	3	5	-	123	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	California		
-	-	1	-	89	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
-	1	2	-	97	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
-	-	-	-	57	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-		
-	-	1	-	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-			
-	-	-	-	-	-	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	7	-	-	-	-	Colorado		
-	-	-	-	17	-	5	3	5	2	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	14	7	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	9	-	29	1	-	-	-	Connecticut		
1	-	-	-	8	-	-	15	1	2	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	2	13	1	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	9	-	-	1	-	-	District of Columbia		
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	67	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	Florida	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	55	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Georgia	
-	-	-	-	15	-	-	-	-	4	-	1	-	93	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	6	1	-	-	-	-	Illinois	
-	-	1	-	22	-	-	-	2	2	3	-	37	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	5	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	3	-	3	2	-	-	-		
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-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	Massachusetts		
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-	-	9	4	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	3	-	30	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	Missouri	
-	-	-	14	-	-	-	-	5	2	-	4	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	6	1	1	1	-	7	-	-	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
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-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	71	-	21	-	-	-	-	-	-		
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-	-	-	3	-	5	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	113	-	-	-	-	-	-		
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-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	114	-	-	Ohio	
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-	-	-	3	-	1	3	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	-	8	1	-	-	-	-	Pennsylvania	
-	-	-	6	-	3	1	-	3	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	17	-	24	-	-	-	-	-		
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2	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	2	6	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	-	3	-	5	2	-	-	-	2	-	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	Tennessee
1	-	-	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
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-	-	2	-	5	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
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-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Washington
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	West Virginia
1	-	1	-	6	3	-	-	3	2	3	-	13	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	2	-	1	-	-	2	-	3	2	3	-	2	1	-	-	-	Wisconsin
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Puerto Rico
50	9	21	53	620	39	60	5	21	146	89	38	13	367	109	54	33	91	59	6	112	75	193																	

TABLE 8 (Cont.)

Dental School	Oregon	Pennsylvania	Rhode Island	South Carolina	South Dakota	Tennessee	Texas	Utah	Vermont	Virginia	Washington	West Virginia	Wisconsin	Wyoming	U.S. Possessions	Puerto Rico	Alberta	British Columbia	Manitoba	New Brunswick	Newfoundland	Nova Scotia	Ontario	Prince Edward Island	Quebec	Saskatchewan	Other Countries	Total
University of Alabama	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	57
University of the Pacific	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	148	
University of California, San Francisco	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	87	
University of California, Los Angeles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	90	
University of Southern California	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	119	
Loma Linda University	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	79	
University of Colorado	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	35	
University of Connecticut	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	43	
Georgetown University	-	25	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	7	1	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	141	
Howard University	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	5	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	18	95	
University of Florida	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	75	
Emory University	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Medical College of Georgia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	57	
Loyola University	-	1	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	4	143	
Northwestern University	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	100	
Southern Illinois University	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
University of Illinois	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	135	
Indiana University	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	112	
University of Iowa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	79	
University of Kentucky	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	46	
University of Louisville	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	54	
Louisiana State University	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	60	
University of Maryland	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	103	
Harvard University	-	2	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	21	
Boston University	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	60	
Tufts University	-	8	6	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	129	
University of Detroit	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	1	62	
University of Michigan	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	113	
University of Minnesota	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	104
University of Mississippi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33	
University of Missouri, Kansas City	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	107	
Washington University, St. Louis	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	5	64	
Creighton University	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	4	-	1	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	75	
University of Nebraska	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	56	
Fairleigh Dickinson University	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	74	
U. of Medicine and Dentistry of New Jersey	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	92	
Columbia University	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	56	
New York University	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	144	
State University of New York, Stony Brook	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27	
State University of New York, Buffalo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	85	
University of North Carolina	-	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	80	
Ohio State University	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	122	
Case Western Reserve University	-	8	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	7	95	
University of Oklahoma	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	55	
Oral Roberts University	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Oregon Health Sciences University	45	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	65	
Temple University	-	97	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	141	
University of Pennsylvania	-	28	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	91	
University of Pittsburgh	-	92	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	98	
Medical University of South Carolina	-	-	1	31	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	49	
Meharry Medical College	-	1	-	-	-	10	6	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	56	
University of Tennessee	-	-	-	-	-	62	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	93	
Baylor College of Dentistry	-	-	-	-	-	-	91	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	110	
University of Texas, Houston	-	-	-	-	-	-	92	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	95	
University of Texas, San Antonio	-	-	-	-	-	-	94	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	104	
Virginia Commonwealth University	-	3	-	-	-	-	13	-	49	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	91	
University of Washington, Seattle	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	35	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	54	
West Virginia University	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	39
Marquette University	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	41	-	-	-	-	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	7	120	
University of Puerto Rico	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	66	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	66	
Total	40	288	13	35	6	74	298	80	3	70	54	30	66	8	0	121	2	6	0	0	0	0	19	0	0	0	94	4,843

Distribution of all Predoctoral Students in Dental Schools in the United States, 1965-86

220 19 94 173 2338 154 248 28 04 548 337 144 48 1405 434 239 153 375 243 27 405 100 000 000

TABLE 9 (Cont.)

Dental School	Oregon	Pennsylvania	Rhode Island	South Carolina	South Dakota	Tennessee	Texas	Utah	Vermont	Virginia	Washington	West Virginia	Wisconsin	Wyoming	U.S. Possessions	Puerto Rico	Alberta	British Columbia	Manitoba	New Brunswick	Newfoundland	Nova Scotia	Ontario	Prince Edward Island	Quebec	Saskatchewan	Other Countries	Total
University of Alabama	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	222
University of the Pacific	1	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	405
University of California, San Francisco	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	386
University of California, Los Angeles	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	380
University of Southern California	2	-	-	-	-	1	7	-	-	6	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	47	536
Loma Linda University	10	1	-	-	-	1	2	3	-	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	5	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	8	323
University of Colorado	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	121
University of Connecticut	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	159
Georgetown University	1	75	5	-	-	2	2	4	1	27	5	-	2	-	-	14	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	587
Howard University	-	8	-	5	-	1	8	-	-	18	1	-	1	-	-	2	4	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	59	351
University of Florida	-	2	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	301
Emory University	2	7	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	2	1	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	17	209
Medical College of Georgia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	207
Loyola University	-	1	-	-	-	4	6	-	1	5	-	3	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	11	536
Northwestern University	4	4	-	-	-	1	2	5	-	2	5	-	13	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27	426
Southern Illinois University	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	192
University of Illinois	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	494
Indiana University	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	4	421
University of Iowa	-	1	-	1	-	-	11	-	-	1	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	291
University of Kentucky	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	172
University of Louisville	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	237
Louisiana State University	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	229
University of Maryland	-	15	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	3	-	-	1	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	431
Harvard University	-	9	5	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	4	97
Boston University	1	7	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	9	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	240
Tufts University	-	20	19	1	-	1	4	5	-	1	2	2	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	561
University of Detroit	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	2	274
University of Michigan	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	483
University of Minnesota	-	1	-	-	22	-	1	1	-	1	-	66	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	422
University of Mississippi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	140
University of Missouri, Kansas City	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	456
Washington University, St. Louis	3	-	-	2	1	1	9	1	2	10	1	-	1	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	15	260
Croighton University	2	2	-	3	-	3	39	1	1	17	-	4	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	308
University of Nebraska	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	214
Fairleigh Dickinson University	-	5	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	319
U. of Medicine and Dentistry of New Jersey	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	344
Columbia University	-	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	7	225
New York University	-	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	4	548
State University of New York, Stony Brook	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	101
State University of New York, Buffalo	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	6	304
University of North Carolina	-	9	1	4	-	1	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	302
Ohio State University	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	529
Case Western Reserve University	-	31	2	-	-	1	2	5	1	1	1	1	3	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	19	374
University of Oklahoma	-	1	-	-	-	-	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	256
Oral Roberts University	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18
Oregon Health Sciences University	199	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	250
Temple University	1	386	1	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	539
University of Pennsylvania	-	115	2	-	-	1	-	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	403
University of Pittsburgh	-	372	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	402
Medical University of South Carolina	-	-	1	163	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	194
Meharry Medical College	-	2	-	3	-	30	13	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	184
University of Tennessee	-	2	-	-	-	238	4	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	366
Baylor College of Dentistry	-	-	-	-	-	394	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	480
University of Texas, Houston	-	-	-	-	-	402	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	419
University of Texas, San Antonio	-	-	-	-	-	407	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	418
Virginia Commonwealth University	1	7	1	-	-	-	25	-	248	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	368
University of Washington, Seattle	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	185	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	199
West Virginia University	-	22	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	1	119	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	171
Marquette University	2	1	1	-	-	4	3	-	1	5	-	264	-	-	-	37	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	18	523
University of Puerto Rico	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	264	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	266
Total	230	1124	44	180	29	282	1267	196	12	327	255	130	375	26	0	386	16	11	0	0	0	0	29	0	0	0	366	19,583

TABLE 10

First Year Predoctoral Minority Enrollment in Dental Schools in the United States 1985-86

Dental School	PREDOCTORAL STUDENTS										
	Black		Hispanic		Amer. Ind.		Asian		Combined		
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Total
University of Alabama	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	2	2	3	5
University of the Pacific	0	0	1	3	0	0	37	9	38	12	50
University of California, San Francisco	2	3	4	2	0	0	15	15	21	20	41
University of California, Los Angeles	0	0	8	3	1	0	15	11	24	14	38
University of Southern California	0	0	4	2	0	0	34	11	38	13	51
Loma Linda University	0	0	1	1	0	0	16	5	17	6	23
University of Colorado	0	0	2	3	0	0	0	0	2	3	5
University of Connecticut	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	3	1	4
Georgetown University	1	4	10	6	0	0	8	7	19	17	36
Howard University	40	30	1	0	1	0	7	3	49	33	82
University of Florida	2	1	9	4	0	0	0	1	11	6	17
Emory University @	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Medical College of Georgia	1	1	3	0	0	0	0	1	4	2	6
Loyola University	2	1	4	1	1	0	13	2	20	4	24
Northwestern University	3	1	2	2	0	1	19	9	24	13	37
Southern Illinois University	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	4	6
University of Illinois	0	3	3	4	0	0	7	9	10	16	26
Indiana University	2	1	3	3	0	0	7	1	12	5	17
University of Iowa	0	0	1	1	0	0	4	0	5	1	6
University of Kentucky	2	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	3	1	4
University of Louisville	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Louisiana State University	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	2	3
University of Maryland	4	7	2	2	0	0	7	6	13	15	28
Harvard University	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	2	1	3	4
Boston University	3	3	6	3	0	0	1	4	10	10	20
Tufts University	0	1	3	2	2	0	10	10	15	13	28
University of Detroit	1	2	0	1	0	0	1	1	2	4	6
University of Michigan	7	5	0	0	0	0	4	1	11	6	17
University of Minnesota	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	3	2	3	5
University of Mississippi	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	2
University of Missouri, Kansas City	3	0	3	0	0	0	8	6	14	6	20
Washington University, St. Louis	4	1	4	1	0	1	7	7	15	10	25
Creighton University	0	0	1	0	1	0	11	2	13	2	15
University of Nebraska	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	2	1	3
Fairleigh Dickinson University	7	1	3	5	0	0	2	1	12	7	19
U. of Medicine and Dentistry of New Jersey	0	1	4	1	0	0	3	2	7	4	11
Columbia University	2	1	0	4	0	0	8	5	10	10	20
New York University	4	2	3	7	0	0	3	4	10	13	23
State University of New York, Stony Brook	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	2	2	2	4
State University of New York, Buffalo	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	2
University of North Carolina	2	2	0	0	1	1	0	1	3	4	7
Ohio State University	3	3	5	0	3	0	4	0	12	3	15
Case Western Reserve University	5	1	1	2	0	0	2	0	8	3	11
University of Oklahoma	1	0	1	0	2	2	1	4	5	6	11
Oral Roberts University @	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oral Health Sciences University	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	5	0	5
Temple University	0	2	5	3	0	1	4	2	9	8	17
University of Pennsylvania	1	1	2	0	0	0	2	1	5	2	7
University of Pittsburgh	1	1	0	1	0	0	2	2	3	4	7
Medical University of South Carolina	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	2	4
Meharry Medical College	24	26	0	0	0	0	2	1	26	27	53
University of Tennessee	1	4	2	0	0	0	2	1	5	5	10
Baylor College of Dentistry	1	1	1	0	0	0	2	3	4	4	8
University of Texas, Houston	7	2	11	7	0	0	6	5	24	14	38
University of Texas, San Antonio	0	1	12	5	0	0	1	0	13	6	19
Virginia Commonwealth University	2	1	1	0	0	0	4	4	7	5	12
University of Washington, Seattle	1	3	1	0	0	0	7	4	9	7	16
West Virginia University	1	0	0	1	0	0	2	2	3	3	6
Marquette University	3	5	27	7	0	0	13	4	43	16	59
University of Puerto Rico	0	0	33	33	0	0	0	0	33	33	66
Median by Sex	2	1	3	3	1	1	4	2			
Total by Sex	152	129	190	122	10	6	314	182	666	439	1,105
Total	281		312		16		496				

@ Emory and Oral Roberts Universities are not fully operational in that they are no longer accepting first-year students.

TABLE 11

First-Year Enrollment* in Dental Schools in the United States and Canada, 1976-1985

Dental School	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
University of Alabama	72	72	78	71	72	68	53	55	56	57
University of the Pacific	137	139	137	137	138	135	143	142	141	148
University of California, San Francisco	88	89	108	108	108	109	101	97	97	87
University of California, Los Angeles	107	108	110	109	108	108	96	96	99	90
University of Southern California	140	141	152	150	139	142	127	130	126	119
Loma Linda University	95	93	92	97	93	93	95	86	73	79
University of Colorado	25	25	26	26	26	26	27	33	27	35
University of Connecticut	52	51	50	55	51	49	50	44	41	43
Georgetown University	150	147	151	149	154	155	153	157	147	141
Howard University	108	106	109	111	110	108	103	101	94	95
University of Florida	60	61	67	66	66	80	81	78	76	75
Emory University	105	106	106	106	106	97	86	81	90	**
Medical College of Georgia	62	61	62	64	62	56	51	54	51	57
Loyola University	137	137	148	147	150	148	150	149	121	143
Northwestern University	105	105	115	119	120	115	115	111	109	100
Southern Illinois University	48	48	53	53	54	52	53	50	50	51
University of Illinois	133	133	165	165	165	136	136	136	133	135
Indiana University	129	130	129	129	132	116	114	118	116	112
University of Iowa	96	97	96	96	94	87	81	73	76	79
University of Kentucky	60	60	60	60	60	58	47	47	46	46
University of Louisville	88	89	87	85	86	77	66	61	60	54
Louisiana State University	101	101	101	101	101	97	75	62	61	60
University of Maryland	137	136	138	140	138	113	115	112	113	103
Harvard University	20	20	20	21	20	22	24	20	27	21
Boston University	42	41	44	44	52	62	93	72	64	60
Tufts University	160	162	160	156	154	155	158	148	131	129
University of Detroit	85	86	86	86	86	86	72	69	63	62
University of Michigan	152	153	151	159	149	150	135	126	121	113
University of Minnesota	150	150	149	150	150	148	134	106	107	104
University of Mississippi	25	35	45	52	48	51	46	39	32	33
University of Missouri, Kansas City	159	159	160	161	160	159	120	120	119	107
Washington University, St. Louis	84	85	86	87	85	84	82	73	62	64
Creighton University	77	77	77	77	78	78	81	81	82	75
University of Nebraska	66	66	64	66	66	67	56	56	56	56
Fairleigh Dickinson University	83	83	84	84	95	83	83	85	97	74
U. of Medicine and Dentistry of New Jersey	83	82	92	92	93	98	98	89	85	92
Columbia University	61	64	61	62	60	60	62	62	62	56
New York University	207	201	406	212	212	171	143	144	148	144
State University of New York, Stony Brook	23	24	27	27	28	28	27	28	27	27
State University of New York, Buffalo	91	87	90	87	89	88	89	88	85	85
University of North Carolina	84	83	83	82	86	85	82	82	77	80
Ohio State University	202	199	210	210	180	163	163	161	129	122
Case Western Reserve University	106	106	100	101	100	104	103	102	89	95
University of Oklahoma	72	72	72	74	74	71	71	72	62	55
Oral Roberts University	-	-	25	24	20	31	26	20	20	**
Oregon Health Science University	82	83	86	82	80	76	65	66	64	65
Temple University	148	151	156	156	150	131	137	140	133	141
University of Pennsylvania	162	161	161	163	166	163	125	109	88	91
University of Pittsburgh	135	137	108	109	109	109	113	99	96	98
Medical University of South Carolina	52	56	58	56	57	55	52	49	48	49
Meharry Medical College	53	58	50	52	54	54	49	53	51	56
University of Tennessee	155	156	159	162	130	133	101	90	90	93
Baylor College of Dentistry	129	129	139	141	141	140	119	119	121	110
University of Texas, Houston	124	124	124	124	122	123	122	108	109	95
University of Texas, San Antonio	151	151	151	152	152	148	128	123	108	104
Virginia Commonwealth University	110	110	111	111	113	113	106	94	94	91
University of Washington, Seattle	102	105	100	100	101	86	60	52	51	54
West Virginia University	62	62	63	63	64	52	52	50	39	39
Marquette University	137	137	137	137	137	137	138	139	143	128
University of Puerto Rico	66	64	66	66	66	66	65	67	64	66
Total, United States	5,935	5,954	6,301	6,132	6,030	5,855	5,498	5,274	5,047	4,843
University of Saskatchewan	20	21	24	25	25	23	21	21	21	21
University of Alberta	50	51	50	50	50	51	51	50	52	49
University of British Columbia	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	N/AV
University of Manitoba	33	33	33	33	25	28	26	30	30	31
Dalhousie University	27	25	24	24	24	32	40	41	41	40
University of Toronto	128	127	128	128	128	120	120	104	104	104
University of Western Ontario	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	55	40	40
McGill University	41	39	38	39	39	40	40	40	40	40
Université de Montréal	85	86	85	85	85	85	85	85	85	85
University of Laval	24	24	25	24	24	36	35	N/AV	39	41
Total, Canada	504	502	503	504	496	511	514	466	492	451

N/AV - Not Available

* Includes repeating students.

** Emory and Oral Roberts Universities are not fully operational as they are no longer accepting first-year students.

TABLE 12

Dental School Graduates, United States and Canada, 1985

Dental School	White		Black		Hispanic		Amer. Ind.		Asian		Combined		
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Total
University of Alabama	40	4	—	2	—	—	1	—	1	2	42	8	50
University of the Pacific	75	17	1	—	6	—	3	—	29	4	114	21	135
University of California, San Francisco	29	10	4	2	8	4	—	—	22	11	63	27	90
University of California, Los Angeles	47	15	3	3	7	3	—	—	18	10	75	31	106
University of Southern California	67	11	—	—	10	1	—	—	41	9	118	21	139
Loma Linda University	62	12	—	—	1	1	—	—	8	3	71	16	87
University of Colorado	14	8	—	—	—	—	1	—	2	—	16	9	25
University of Connecticut	21	12	1	—	—	—	—	—	3	1	25	13	38
Georgetown University	123	15	1	3	3	1	1	—	8	1	136	20	156
Howard University	16	—	36	31	1	—	—	—	5	—	58	31	89
University of Florida	42	14	2	—	6	3	1	—	1	—	52	17	69
Emory University	63	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	2	67	20	87
Medical College of Georgia	38	9	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	40	11	51
Loyola University	102	27	—	1	1	—	—	—	6	3	109	31	140
Northwestern University	75	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	6	85	24	109
Southern Illinois University	29	9	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	32	11	43
University of Illinois	78	19	4	4	6	2	—	—	3	2	91	27	118
Indiana University	77	19	1	—	2	—	—	—	4	4	84	23	107
University of Iowa	57	17	—	—	1	2	—	1	1	1	59	21	80
University of Kentucky	35	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	35	12	47
University of Louisville	56	13	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	56	14	70
Louisiana State University	68	12	—	1	1	1	—	—	1	1	70	15	85
University of Maryland	69	20	2	3	1	—	—	—	5	2	77	25	102
Harvard University	6	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	7	2	9
Boston University	33	13	1	—	—	—	—	—	3	3	37	16	53
Tufts University	103	24	1	—	1	—	—	—	11	6	116	30	146
University of Detroit	70	8	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	73	8	81
University of Michigan	102	31	6	5	—	1	—	—	1	—	109	37	146
University of Minnesota	119	23	—	—	2	—	—	—	1	—	122	23	145
University of Mississippi	33	2	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	34	3	37
University of Missouri, Kansas City	120	17	3	—	4	1	—	—	6	1	133	19	152
Washington University, St. Louis	59	10	—	—	2	—	—	—	4	5	65	15	80
Creighton University	47	9	—	—	4	—	—	—	8	1	59	10	69
University of Nebraska	47	11	2	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	51	11	62
Fairleigh Dickinson University	57	9	4	5	—	1	2	—	—	1	63	16	79
U. of Medicine and Dentistry of New Jersey	47	15	2	1	4	1	—	—	1	—	54	17	71
Columbia University	36	20	—	1	—	—	—	—	3	—	39	21	60
New York University	124	30	—	1	3	1	—	—	5	3	132	35	167
State University of New York, Stony Brook	15	7	1	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	18	7	25
State University of New York, Buffalo	73	12	—	—	—	1	—	—	3	1	76	14	90
University of North Carolina	56	15	2	2	—	—	—	—	1	1	59	18	77
Ohio State University	119	17	2	1	5	1	—	—	1	—	127	19	146
Case Western Reserve University	75	19	1	2	—	—	—	—	1	1	77	22	99
University of Oklahoma	38	4	1	—	—	2	2	—	1	—	42	6	48
Oral Roberts University	22	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	3	—	27	2	29
Oregon Health Sciences University	54	12	—	—	—	—	1	—	5	1	59	14	73
Temple University	88	28	2	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	93	28	121
University of Pennsylvania	111	38	—	—	1	1	—	—	4	3	116	42	158
University of Pittsburgh	78	20	—	3	—	—	—	—	1	—	79	23	102
Medical University of South Carolina	40	6	1	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	42	7	49
Meharry Medical College	—	—	18	17	1	—	—	—	—	—	19	17	36
University of Tennessee	100	8	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	2	101	12	113
Baylor College of Dentistry	102	26	—	1	4	1	1	—	2	—	109	28	137
University of Texas, Houston	62	30	2	4	8	6	—	—	2	3	74	43	117
University of Texas, San Antonio	87	20	—	1	11	3	1	—	4	3	103	27	130
Virginia Commonwealth University	82	15	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	3	84	20	104
University of Washington, Seattle	46	11	—	—	1	—	—	1	9	8	56	20	76
West Virginia University	46	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	46	11	57
Marquette University	89	19	3	1	1	—	1	—	7	1	101	21	122
University of Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	36	28	—	—	—	—	36	28	64
Median by Sex	61	14	2	2	2	1	1	1	3	2			
Total by Sex	3,669	853	118	105	147	66	13	4	266	112	4,213	1,140	5,353
Total, United States	4,522		223		213		17		378				
University of Saskatchewan*											17	4	21
University of Alberta											38	6	44
University of British Columbia											N/AV	N/AV	N/AV
University of Manitoba											18	4	22
Dalhousie University											N/AV	N/AV	32
University of Toronto											N/AV	N/AV	118
University of Western Ontario											46	8	54
McGill University											28	12	40
Université de Montréal											49	34	83
University of Laval											22	9	31
Total by Sex											218	77	445

N/AV - Not Available

* Most Canadian Schools did not provide a breakdown of numbers of graduates by ethnic category.

TABLE 13

**First-Year Tuition and Annual Related Educational Expenses
in Dental Schools in the United States and Canada, 1985-86**

Dental School	First-Year Tuition		General Fees First Year	Other Educational Costs†			
	Resident	Non-Resident		1st Year	2nd Year	3rd Year	4th Year
University of Alabama	\$ 1,800	\$ 3,000	\$ 601	\$4,163	\$3,346	\$1,876	\$1,560
University of the Pacific @@	21,400	21,400	428	6,437	1,513	N/AP	970
University of California, San Francisco	—	3,816	1,437	5,800	5,437	3,037	2,237
University of California, Los Angeles	—	3,564	1,344	4,698	7,637	5,041	4,425
University of Southern California	16,362	16,362	236	4,300	4,536	411	245
Loma Linda University	14,125	14,125	135	4,537	2,638	1,330	440
University of Colorado	4,937	14,811	494	3,975	2,967	1,240	971
University of Connecticut	3,800	8,450	1,900	1,425	4,125	2,450	3,515
Georgetown University	14,300	14,300	—	4,418	3,914	1,850	1,233
Howard University	4,300	4,300	284	4,746	3,716	777	544
University of Florida	3,235	7,494	—	2,545	3,295	1,075	630
Emory University @	—	—	—	—	3,656	994	80
Medical College of Georgia	3,054	9,162	171	5,053	3,394	1,268	1,165
Loyola University	10,530	10,530	50	3,765	2,938	633	160
Northwestern University	13,830	13,830	—	2,330	2,525	1,380	1,045
Southern Illinois University	1,941	5,823	242	3,830	2,173	545	369
University of Illinois	2,844	8,532	708	4,278	3,536	2,406	931
Indiana University	3,700	7,800	—	2,169	2,407	854	520
University of Iowa	2,962	7,394	—	3,510	2,565	1,775	133
University of Kentucky	2,877	7,247	71	2,895	2,650	1,193	777
University of Louisville	3,014	7,384	—	3,640	2,855	1,135	385
Louisiana State University	2,200	5,250	—	5,462	3,165	2,157	1,060
University of Maryland	4,509	10,173	169	3,519	2,983	1,521	848
Harvard University	13,100	13,100	—	1,940	4,440	3,535	1,725
Boston University	17,500	17,500	—	2,554	5,354	1,704	1,154
Tufts University	14,830	14,830	885	3,990	3,341	1,209	1,220
University of Detroit	9,990	9,990	195	4,180	2,775	404	440
University of Michigan	5,676	10,732	50	3,985	2,353	1,650	595
University of Minnesota	4,614	9,228	273	1,527	2,102	1,288	1,164
University of Mississippi	4,000	10,000	127	2,947	2,355	1,894	2,074
University of Missouri, Kansas City	3,998	6,288	83	3,694	1,992	787	660
Washington University, St. Louis	14,500	14,500	63	4,237	2,192	1,198	917
Creighton University	9,586	9,586	—	2,183	3,382	225	220
University of Nebraska	3,440	7,573	238	2,456	2,694	2,694	2,657
Fairleigh Dickinson University	13,052	14,552	166	3,094	4,397	1,004	580
U. of Medicine and Dentistry of New Jersey	7,173	8,965	250	2,853	1,238	534	534
Columbia University	13,286	13,286	60	2,550	2,570	2,370	2,370
New York University	15,683	15,683	—	5,508	3,278	563	135
State University of New York, Stony Brook	5,550	8,300	50	1,395	1,280	1,040	1,612
State University of New York, Buffalo	5,550	8,300	95	2,446	4,315	1,264	830
University of North Carolina	1,637	4,196	567	4,310	2,410	977	642
Ohio State University	3,711	10,953	—	4,805	2,883	1,574	800
Case Western Reserve University	12,240	12,240	136	4,262	3,582	786	416
University of Oklahoma	2,296	5,752	102	4,680	3,297	1,282	1,042
Oral Roberts University @	—	—	—	—	—	—	872
Oregon Health Sciences University	3,054	7,245	216	4,183	4,099	875	641
Temple University	8,612	13,902	55	4,464	2,965	450	175
University of Pennsylvania	16,320	16,320	504	5,750	2,954	1,684	1,604
University of Pittsburgh	10,250	15,410	12	5,237	2,435	512	392
Medical University of South Carolina	2,688	5,375	—	2,741	2,601	250	150
Meharry Medical College	10,500	10,500	639	1,887	7,436	1,707	835
University of Tennessee	3,108	5,892	75	3,500	4,005	1,015	575
Baylor College of Dentistry	900	3,600	25	4,275	5,665	336	207
University of Texas, Houston	900	3,600	54	3,933	2,317	1,697	1,172
University of Texas, San Antonio	900	3,600	212	4,229	3,965	696	382
Virginia Commonwealth University	4,500	9,000	312	2,987	3,144	1,180	612
University of Washington, Seattle	3,738	9,510	—	4,856	4,868	1,545	1,549
West Virginia University	2,100	5,475	490	7,870	2,210	595	430
Marquette University	9,600	15,100	—	3,943	4,540	1,447	—
University of Puerto Rico	2,500	8,000	—	4,570	3,870	200	100
Mean*	\$7,085	\$9,703	\$ 338	\$3,819	\$3,340	\$1,329	\$ 944
STD Deviation	5,348	4,274	406	1,282	1,252	864	822
University of Saskatchewan	1,500	N/AP	59	2,858	1,717	1,617	817
University of Alberta	1,278	—	74	4,064	4,013	738	643
University of British Columbia	N/AV	N/AV	N/AV	N/AV	N/AV	N/AV	N/AV
University of Manitoba	1,662	1,662	54	3,809	4,357	904	254
Dalhousie University	2,074	3,074	—	3,236	3,700	997	650
University of Toronto	1,545	7,470	104	2,702	2,445	902	604
University of Western Ontario	1,546	6,468	138	4,150	4,458	2,271	398
McGill University	570	5,800	171	2,555	3,296	1,821	1,071
Université de Montréal	640	N/AP	—	3,165	2,750	1,548	135
University of Laval	696	N/AP	—	2,850	3,550	850	150
Mean*	\$1,279	\$4,894	\$100	\$3,265	\$3,365	\$1,294	\$ 524
STD Deviation	526	2,433	46	600	914	536	316

N/AV - Not Available

N/AP - Not Applicable

† Includes instruments, textbooks and other fees exclusive of living costs. 1st year does not include general fees.

* Mean of non-zero entries.

@ Emory and Oral Roberts Universities are not fully operational in that they are no longer accepting first-year students.

@@ University of the Pacific has a three year program.

TABLE 14

Financial Assistance Awarded to Predoctoral Dental Students in the United States, 1984-85

Dental School	Financial Assistance as Determined by Needs Analysis					
	Number + of Applications For Financial Assistance	Number of Applicants Whose Needs Determined by Needs Analysis	Total Amount Requested (Thousands)	Number* of Applicants Who Received Financial Assistance	Percent of Students Enrolled Who Received Assistance	Total Amount Awarded (Thousands)
University of Alabama	135	128	\$1,050	128	62.43	\$1,017
University of the Pacific	330	316	2,482	316	77.26	3,694
University of California, San Francisco	249	249	1,685	205	52.29	2,596
University of California, Los Angeles	280	227	1,718	168	45.16	947
University of Southern California	322	322	N/AV	N/AV	N/AV	N/AV
Loma Linda University	292	159	3,053	159	47.32	2,447
University of Colorado	31	30	84	7	6.19	179
University of Connecticut	140	83	789	70	43.20	684
Georgetown University	539	539	10,585	539	88.79	6,899
Howard University	221	164	2,170	164	45.42	489
University of Florida	209	191	1,630	191	62.01	1,354
Emory University @	290	182	2,748	210	61.58	2,426
Medical College of Georgia	155	105	970	102	49.75	937
Loyola University	275	255	2,719	193	35.87	1,027
Northwestern University	305	305	46	305	69.47	46
Southern Illinois University	154	99	491	59	30.89	426
University of Illinois	189	189	945	168	33.07	752
Indiana University	313	170	1,478	167	38.56	1,453
University of Iowa	N/AV	196	N/AV	196	64.68	433
University of Kentucky	95	95	323	67	37.64	238
University of Louisville	234	183	1,493	165	54.96	1,229
Louisiana State University	228	36	337	36	13.48	120
University of Maryland	417	275	3,057	231	52.14	3,054
Harvard University	76	73	1,116	69	78.40	963
Boston University	176	128	2,791	109	43.42	2,050
Tufts University	459	434	2,913	459	79.82	6,304
University of Detroit	246	235	2,542	234	81.25	2,645
University of Michigan	360	320	2,855	300	57.58	2,855
University of Minnesota	294	286	3,677	286	59.33	3,102
University of Mississippi	125	49	585	49	33.10	462
University of Missouri, Kansas City	413	407	4,017	411	81.70	3,409
Washington University, St. Louis	229	229	4,617	228	78.89	4,258
Creighton University	156	148	1,659	148	48.68	1,741
University of Nebraska	198	122	1,069	119	52.88	1,125
Fairleigh Dickinson University	318	205	4,558	205	63.27	3,560
U. of Medicine and Dentistry of New Jersey	220	220	2,299	220	64.70	1,887
Columbia University	200	178	3,649	154	64.70	2,266
New York University	394	394	6,702	326	56.59	2,080
State University of New York, Stony Brook	101	101	807	101	99.01	807
State University of New York, Buffalo	322	322	N/AV	322	92.00	1,500
University of North Carolina	190	190	960	184	60.52	1,171
Ohio State University	323	323	2,398	252	43.52	856
Case Western Reserve University	260	250	3,200	305	78.40	2,323
University of Oklahoma	192	83	N/AV	83	31.80	776
Oral Roberts University @	N/AP	N/AP	N/AP	N/AP	N/AP	N/AP
Oregon Health Sciences University	215	172	1,261	171	65.76	1,038
Temple University	469	320	4,041	303	57.27	3,495
University of Pennsylvania	430	278	4,740	278	59.40	4,740
University of Pittsburgh	381	360	2,960	360	88.01	2,783
Medical University of South Carolina	147	101	1,053	138	69.34	1,110
Meharry Medical College	175	170	3,315	170	92.89	3,220
University of Tennessee	N/AV	N/AV	N/AV	N/AV	N/AV	N/AV
Baylor College of Dentistry	303	157	1,011	157	32.04	1,011
University of Texas, Houston	263	151	1,679	151	33.70	1,434
University of Texas, San Antonio	344	344	2,930	336	71.64	2,267
Virginia Commonwealth University	272	201	1,463	201	51.40	2,107
University of Washington, Seattle	232	167	1,481	105	45.65	1,095
West Virginia University	174	142	1,158	142	71.35	832
Marquette University	510	353	5,840	353	65.24	3,799
University of Puerto Rico	172	167	1,143	167	63.98	1,064
Mean	258.6	211.7	\$2,335.78	200.7	57.9	\$1,957.61
STD Deviation	109.90	106.65	1,844.94	107.58		1,577.89

N/AV - Not Available

N/AP - Not Applicable

* Some schools have reported monies awarded to students who did not have to meet standard needs test.

+ Some schools reported only students who received aid.

@ Emory and Oral Roberts Universities are not fully operational in that they are no longer accepting first-year students.

TABLE 15

Basic Sciences Instruction in Dental Schools in the United States and Canada, 1985-86

Dental School	Basic Sciences Instruction Provided Through			
	Dental School Only	Medical School Only	Shared Dental-Medical School	Independent Division
University of Alabama	-	-	X	-
University of the Pacific	X	-	-	-
University of California, San Francisco	-	-	X	-
University of California, Los Angeles	-	-	X	-
University of Southern California	X	-	-	-
Loma Linda University	-	X	-	-
University of Colorado	-	-	X	-
University of Connecticut	-	-	X	-
Georgetown University	-	-	X	-
Howard University	-	X	-	-
University of Florida	-	-	X	-
Emory University @	-	-	X	-
Medical College of Georgia	X	-	-	-
Loyola University	X	-	-	-
Northwestern University	-	-	X	-
Southern Illinois University	X	-	-	-
University of Illinois	-	-	X	-
Indiana University	-	-	X	-
University of Iowa	-	X	-	-
University of Kentucky	-	-	X	-
University of Louisville	-	-	X	-
Louisiana State University	-	-	-	X
University of Maryland	X	-	-	-
Harvard University	-	X	-	-
Boston University	-	X	-	-
Tufts University	-	-	X	-
University of Detroit	X	-	-	-
University of Michigan	-	-	X	-
University of Minnesota	-	-	X	-
University of Mississippi	-	-	X	-
University of Missouri, Kansas City	X	-	-	-
Washington University, St. Louis	X	-	-	-
Creighton University	-	-	X	-
University of Nebraska	X	-	-	-
Fairleigh Dickinson University	X	-	-	-
U. of Medicine and Dentistry of New Jersey	-	-	X	-
Columbia University	-	X	-	-
New York University	X	-	-	-
State University of New York, Stony Brook	-	X	-	-
State University of New York, Buffalo	-	X	-	-
University of North Carolina	-	X	-	-
Ohio State University	-	-	X	-
Case Western Reserve University	-	-	X	-
University of Oklahoma	-	-	X	-
Oral Roberts University @	-	-	-	-
Oregon Health Sciences University	X	-	-	-
Temple University	X	-	-	-
University of Pennsylvania	-	-	X	-
University of Pittsburgh	X	-	-	-
Medical University of South Carolina	-	-	X	-
Meharry Medical College	-	-	X	-
University of Tennessee	-	X	-	-
Baylor College of Dentistry	X	-	-	-
University of Texas, Houston	X	-	-	-
University of Texas, San Antonio	-	-	X	-
Virginia Commonwealth University	-	-	-	X
University of Washington, Seattle	-	-	X	-
West Virginia University	-	-	X	-
Marquette University	X	-	-	-
University of Puerto Rico	-	X	-	-
Total, United States	18	11	28	2
University of Saskatchewan	-	-	X	-
University of Alberta	-	-	X	-
University of British Columbia +	-	-	-	-
University of Manitoba	-	-	X	-
Dalhousie University	-	-	X	-
University of Toronto	-	-	X	-
University of Western Ontario	-	-	X	-
McGill University	-	-	X	-
Université de Montréal	-	-	X	-
University of Laval	-	-	X	-
Total, Canada			9	

+ - Information not available.

@ Emory and Oral Roberts Universities are not fully operational in that they are no longer accepting first-year students.

TABLE 16

Patient Care in Dental Schools in the United States and Canada During the Recent Year*

Dental School	NUMBER OF PATIENT VISITS			NUMBER OF PATIENTS SCREENED		
	On-Campus Clinics	Extramural Facilities	Total	On-Campus Clinics	Extramural Facilities	Total
University of Alabama	135,859	821	136,680	8,597	N/AP	8,597
University of the Pacific	119,000	50,000	169,000	2,700	1,400	4,100
University of California, San Francisco	45,473	9,692	55,165	3,338	743	4,081
University of California, Los Angeles	57,373	10,300	67,673	3,488	905	4,393
University of Southern California	149,300	10,000	159,300	12,000	3,200	15,200
Loma Linda University	23,000	5,000	28,000	11,000	2,000	13,000
University of Colorado	16,712	1,672	18,384	2,429	2,123	4,552
University of Connecticut	21,973	842	22,815	1,661	475	2,136
Georgetown University	212,000	14,500	226,500	7,200	12,200	19,400
Howard University	76,440	5,760	82,200	5,034	1,917	6,951
University of Florida	47,971	3,838	51,809	2,194	1,457	3,651
Emory University @	82,000	9,000	91,000	3,243	—	3,243
Medical College of Georgia	42,000	—	42,000	4,122	—	4,122
Loyola University	110,090	—	110,090	3,817	—	3,817
Northwestern University	156,000	19,500	175,500	6,000	1,500	7,500
Southern Illinois University	33,363	3,120	36,483	1,194	735	1,929
University of Illinois	142,000	1,600	143,600	4,750	—	4,750
Indiana University	69,155	N/AV	69,155	4,447	—	4,447
University of Iowa	63,021	21,040	84,061	7,390	5,000	12,390
University of Kentucky	42,484	11,502	53,986	3,798	170	3,968
University of Louisville	69,147	6,500	75,647	3,108	—	3,108
Louisiana State University	68,500	19,780	88,280	4,735	4,474	9,209
University of Maryland	93,471	969	94,460	4,130	—	4,130
Harvard University	7,825	9,630	17,455	1,815	2,000	3,815
Boston University	12,809	8,820	21,629	2,205	2,940	5,145
Tufts University	61,380	N/AV	61,380	4,386	N/AV	4,386
University of Detroit	40,000	14,400	54,400	3,700	1,000	4,700
University of Michigan	97,960	2,640	100,600	7,952	424	8,376
University of Minnesota	69,330	—	69,330	4,537	—	4,537
University of Mississippi	27,796	68	27,864	1,809	189	1,998
University of Missouri, Kansas City	107,000	16,500	123,500	8,400	2,400	10,800
Washington University, St. Louis	35,255	—	35,255	5,494	—	5,494
Creighton University	56,197	1,250	57,447	5,927	600	6,527
University of Nebraska	41,215	4,131	45,346	2,942	3,560	6,502
Fairleigh Dickinson University	52,817	4,270	57,087	2,827	471	3,298
U. of Medicine and Dentistry of New Jersey	42,183	690	42,873	2,738	80	2,818
Columbia University	70,000	N/AV	70,000	4,600	N/AV	4,600
New York University	170,000	4,000	174,000	15,400	2,750	18,150
State University of New York, Stony Brook	27,751	N/AP	27,751	1,144	N/AP	1,144
State University of New York, Buffalo	41,000	35,000	76,000	4,000	2,600	6,600
University of North Carolina	49,272	N/AV	49,272	3,451	N/AV	3,451
Ohio State University	105,508	4,019	109,527	9,757	N/AV	9,757
Case Western Reserve University	100,000	—	100,000	3,200	—	3,200
University of Oklahoma	44,567	25,992	70,559	2,791	5,752	8,543
Oral Roberts University @	N/AV	N/AV	N/AV	N/AV	N/AV	N/AV
Oregon Health Sciences University	44,000	900	44,900	3,600	100	3,700
Temple University	117,893	—	117,893	13,666	—	13,666
University of Pennsylvania	155,000	17,500	172,500	5,400	14,800	20,200
University of Pittsburgh	110,152	4,400	114,552	4,950	750	5,700
Medical University of South Carolina	29,954	7,167	37,121	1,665	1,017	2,682
Meharry Medical College	15,015	5,419	20,434	3,205	3,009	6,214
University of Tennessee	57,161	5,805	62,966	4,496	50	4,546
Baylor College of Dentistry	150,000	4,500	154,500	20,000	3,600	23,600
University of Texas, Houston	66,209	11,077	77,286	14,875	2,645	17,520
University of Texas, San Antonio	85,100	4,222	89,322	6,676	N/AV	6,676
Virginia Commonwealth University	51,200	17,300	68,500	4,536	4,200	8,736
University of Washington, Seattle	36,031	N/AP	36,031	1,055	N/AP	1,055
West Virginia University	40,253	1,106	41,359	1,342	171	1,513
Marquette University	68,016	10,426	78,442	4,550	987	5,537
University of Puerto Rico	N/AV	N/AV	N/AV	1,722	N/AV	1,722
Total, United States	4,162,181	426,688	4,588,869	301,188	94,394	395,582
University of Saskatchewan	11,600	N/AP	11,600	290	N/AP	290
University of Alberta	25,000	—	25,000	1,500	—	1,500
University of British Columbia	N/AV	N/AV	N/AV	N/AV	N/AV	N/AV
University of Manitoba	6,000	2,300	8,300	2,747	800	3,547
Dalhousie University	33,015	1,100	34,115	290	100	390
University of Toronto	45,000	—	45,000	5,100	—	5,100
University of Western Ontario	3,000	—	3,000	3,350	—	3,350
McGill University	—	23,539	23,539	—	4,249	4,249
Université de Montréal	27,346	N/AP	27,346	1,411	N/AP	1,411
University of Laval	12,800	N/AP	12,800	950	N/AP	950
Total, Canada	163,761	26,939	190,700	15,638	5,149	20,787

N/AV - Not Available

N/AP - Not Applicable

* Each school specified a 12-month period. Patient care provided by predoctoral students.

@ Emory and Oral Roberts Universities are not fully operational in that they are no longer accepting first-year students.

TABLE 17

Advanced Education Programs Conducted in Dental Schools in the United States and Canada, December 1985

Dental School	ADVANCED EDUCATION SPECIALTY PROGRAMS CONDUCTED IN THE DENTAL SCHOOLS									
	Endo- dodontics	Oral Pathology	Oral and Maxillo- facial Surgery	Ortho- dodontics	Pediatric Dentistry	Perio- dodontics	Prosthodontics	Dental Public Health	G.P.R.*	G.D.+
University of Alabama	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	-
University of the Pacific	-	-	-	X	-	-	-	-	-	-
University of California, San Francisco	-	-	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
University of California, Los Angeles**	-	-	X	X	X	X	X	-	X	-
University of Southern California	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	-	-
Loma Linda University	X	-	X	X	-	X	-	-	-	-
University of Colorado	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	X	-
University of Connecticut	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	X	-
Georgetown University	-	X	X	X	-	-	X	-	X	-
Howard University	-	-	X	X	X	-	-	-	X	-
University of Florida	-	-	X	X	X	X	-	X	X	-
Emory University	-	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	X	X
Medical College of Georgia	X	-	X	X	X	X	X	-	X	-
Loyola University	X	-	X	X	X	X	X	-	-	-
Northwestern University	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	-	-
Southern Illinois University	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	X	-
University of Illinois	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	-	-
Indiana University	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	X	-
University of Iowa	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
University of Kentucky	-	-	X	X	X	X	-	-	X	-
University of Louisville	X	-	X	X	-	-	X	-	X	-
Louisiana State University	X	-	X	X	X	X	X	-	-	X
University of Maryland	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	X	X
Harvard University	X	X	-	X	-	X	X	X	-	-
Boston University	X	-	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	-
Tufts University	X	-	X	X	X	X	X	-	X	-
University of Detroit	X	-	-	X	-	-	-	-	-	-
University of Michigan	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	X	-
University of Minnesota	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	X	-
University of Mississippi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	X	-
University of Missouri, Kansas City	-	-	X	X	X	X	X	-	-	-
Washington University, St. Louis	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-
Creighton University	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
University of Nebraska	X	-	X	X	X	X	-	-	X	-
Fairleigh Dickinson University	-	-	-	X	-	X	X	-	-	-
U. of Medicine and Dentistry of New Jersey	X	-	X	X	X	X	X	-	X	-
Columbia University	X	-	-	X	X	X	X	-	-	-
New York University	X	-	X	X	X	X	X	-	X	X
State University of New York, Stony Brook	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
State University of New York, Buffalo	X	X	X	X	-	X	X	-	-	-
University of North Carolina	X	-	X	X	X	X	X	-	X	-
Ohio State University	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	X	-
Case Western Reserve University	-	-	X	X	X	X	-	-	-	-
University of Oklahoma	-	-	-	X	-	X	-	-	-	-
Oral Roberts University	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oregon Health Science University	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	-	X	-
Temple University	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	-	-
University of Pennsylvania ***	X	-	X	X	-	X	-	-	X	X
University of Pittsburgh	X	-	-	X	X	X	X	-	-	-
Medical University of South Carolina	-	-	X	-	X	X	-	-	-	-
Meharry Medical College	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	X	-
University of Tennessee	-	-	X	X	X	X	-	-	-	-
Baylor College of Dentistry	X	-	X	X	X	X	X	-	-	-
University of Texas, Houston	X	-	X	X	X	X	X	-	-	-
University of Texas, San Antonio	X	-	-	-	X	X	X	-	X	-
Virginia Commonwealth University	X	-	X	X	X	X	X	-	-	-
University of Washington, Seattle	X	-	X	X	-	X	X	-	-	-
West Virginia University	X	-	X	X	-	-	-	-	X	-
Marquette University	X	-	-	X	-	-	X	-	-	-
University of Puerto Rico	-	-	X	-	X	-	-	-	-	-
Total, United States	37	17	44	50	39	44	37	6	30	7
University of Saskatchewan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
University of Alberta	-	-	-	X	-	-	-	-	-	-
University of British Columbia	-	-	-	-	-	X	-	-	-	-
University of Manitoba	-	-	X	X	-	X	-	-	-	-
Dalhousie University	-	-	X	-	-	X	-	-	-	-
University of Toronto	-	X	X	X	X	X	-	-	-	-
University of Western Ontario	-	X	-	X	-	-	-	-	-	-
McGill University	-	-	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Université de Montréal	-	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	-	-
University of Laval	-	-	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total, Canada	0	2	5	5	2	4	0	0	0	0

* G.P.R. - General Practice Residency

+ G.D. - General Dentistry

** University of California, Los Angeles has a combined program in Orthodontics-Pediatric Dentistry.

*** University of Pennsylvania has a combined program in Periodontics-Orthodontics.

TABLE 18

Full- and Part-Time Faculty Positions in Dental Schools in the United States and Canada, 1985

Dental School	FACULTY POSITIONS IN BIOMEDICAL DEPARTMENTS			FACULTY POSITIONS IN CLINICAL DEPARTMENTS			Total F.T.E.#
	Full-Time *	Part-Time *	Type of Faculty †	Full-Time	Part Time		
					Number	F.T.E. +	
University of Alabama	165	4	S	97	61	7.4	104.4
University of the Pacific	7	6	D	45	163	35.9	80.9
University of California, San Francisco	9	2	S	76	124	48.1	124.1
University of California, Los Angeles	9	4	S	84	221	38.0	122.0
University of Southern California	23	15	D	48	550	79.0	127.0
Loma Linda University	25	2	M	60	98	14.7	74.7
University of Colorado	1	3	S	33	210	12.2	45.2
University of Connecticut	77	6	S	52	16	6.0	58.0
Georgetown University	144	76	S	62	238	33.9	95.9
Howard University	84	8	M	99	56	11.1	110.1
University of Florida	12	—	S	74	33	8.2	82.2
Emory University @	2	—	S	44	148	21.9	65.9
Medical College of Georgia	13	—	D	61	37	7.5	68.5
Loyola University	15	17	D	52	226	37.1	89.1
Northwestern University	26	22	S	65	143	23.8	88.8
Southern Illinois University	9	1	D	35	34	9.5	44.5
University of Illinois	18	13	S	46	147	53.9	99.9
Indiana University	2	8	S	104	107	24.9	128.9
University of Iowa	10	2	M	84	48	11.0	95.0
University of Kentucky	9	3	S	48	45	6.9	54.9
University of Louisville	—	—	S	60	57	17.6	77.6
Louisiana State University	46	3	I	85	72	16.2	101.2
University of Maryland	28	1	D	92	105	31.1	123.1
Harvard University	1	—	M	77	227	30.1	107.1
Boston University	89	47	M	60	129	30.8	90.8
Tufts University	27	6	S	46	359	89.9	135.9
University of Detroit	11	8	D	38	101	20.4	58.4
University of Michigan	6	—	S	80	111	50.3	130.3
University of Minnesota	17	4	S	71	206	45.4	116.4
University of Mississippi	71	6	S	39	45	6.1	45.1
University of Missouri, Kansas City	4	2	D	85	105	8.5	93.5
Washington University, St. Louis	14	10	D	42	106	16.5	58.5
Creighton University	21	11	S	48	64	9.7	57.7
University of Nebraska	10	7	D	52	57	12.4	64.4
Fairleigh Dickinson University	17	13	D	34	193	37.2	71.2
U. of Medicine and Dentistry of New Jersey	80	4	S	70	95	27.5	97.5
Columbia University	2	—	M	35	62	23.5	58.5
New York University	18	14	D	84	451	80.0	164.0
State University of New York, Stony Brook	54	1	M	47	30	8.9	55.9
State University of New York, Buffalo	3	—	M	73	72	19.5	92.5
University of North Carolina	31	1	M	86	36	10.6	96.6
Ohio State University	24	—	S	107	148	40.4	147.4
Case Western Reserve University	8	4	S	29	135	26.4	55.4
University of Oklahoma	55	7	S	48	62	12.5	60.5
Oral Roberts University @	1	—	S	6	11	3.3	9.3
Oregon Health Sciences University	16	5	D	46	85	24.1	70.1
Temple University	24	1	D	73	85	21.1	94.1
University of Pennsylvania	36	14	S	58	296	59.9	117.9
University of Pittsburgh	15	—	D	62	104	31.5	93.5
Medical University of South Carolina	59	7	S	40	36	7.8	47.8
Meharry Medical College	56	—	S	68	2	2.0	70.0
University of Tennessee	3	2	M	59	57	15.4	74.4
Baylor College of Dentistry	23	11	D	74	84	17.0	91.0
University of Texas, Houston	30	10	D	95	72	21.7	116.7
University of Texas, San Antonio	152	13	S	134	74	22.7	156.7
Virginia Commonwealth University	38	—	I	72	115	14.9	86.9
University of Washington, Seattle	1	—	S	74	34	17.8	91.8
West Virginia University	33	5	S	56	79	12.5	68.5
Marquette University	19	4	D	47	151	30.4	77.4
University of Puerto Rico	37	12	M	56	92	24.1	80.1
Total, United States	1,840	425		3,777	7,110	1,488.7	5,265.7
University of Saskatchewan	2	1	S	22	41	4.6	26.6
University of Alberta	9	—	S	26	84	0.0	26.0
University of British Columbia	13	—	S	31	4	3.2	34.2
University of Manitoba	9	2	S	34	62	9.5	43.5
Dalhousie University	29	13	S	37	64	11.9	48.9
University of Toronto	13	23	S	43	285	42.7	85.7
University of Western Ontario	7	—	S	32	10	0.0	32.0
McGill University	2	2	S	18	135	16.9	34.9
Université de Montréal	8	—	S	32	5	3.5	35.5
University of Laval	10	—	S	56	4	2.0	58.0
Total, Canada	102	41		331	694	94.3	425.3

* Can include faculty appointed not only to the dental school but also those whose primary appointment could be to the medical school, shared medical and dental schools, or independent basic sciences school. Administrators are included in the full-time faculty figure.

† Type of faculty presenting instruction: D — Dental School Faculty Only M — Medical School Faculty Only + F.T.E. Full-Time Equivalent for Part-Time Faculty
S — Shared instruction, Medical and Dental School Faculty I — Independent Basic Sciences Division of the University

Total F.T.E. Equals the Sum of the Full-Time Faculty Plus the F.T.E. of the Part-Time Faculty.

@ Emory and Oral Roberts Universities are not fully operational in that they are no longer accepting first-year students.

TABLE 19

**Full- and Part-Time Faculty Positions in Dental Schools in the United States
According to Department, 1985**

BIOMEDICAL DEPARTMENTS

Department	Full-Time	Faculty Positions Part-Time	F.T.E.*
Anatomy	239	81	19.6
Biochemistry	266	48	6.0
Biomaterials	70	21	5.8
Histology	81	24	7.4
Microbiology	315	47	8.1
Neuroscience	24	6	0.5
Pathology (General)	280	112	15.5
Pharmacology	243	33	6.8
Physiology	298	48	8.2
Embryology	1	2	1.2
Biomedical, other	23	5	1.2
TOTAL	1,840	425	80.3

CLINICAL DEPARTMENTS

Department	Full-Time	Faculty Positions Part-Time	F.T.E.*
Anatomy-Dental	38	25	8.9
Anesthesiology	8	41	6.0
Community Dentistry	130	254	36.5
Dental Auxiliary Utilization	25	36	8.3
Diagnosis & Treatment Plan	207	312	74.1
Endodontics	192	484	93.8
Genetics	22	2	0.6
Hospital Dental Service	57	108	9.8
Internal Medicine	36	14	2.6
Jurisprudence	4	10	1.2
Nutrition	28	13	3.0
Occlusion	33	138	22.9
Operative Dentistry	341	727	170.9
Oral Biology	124	62	15.8
Oral Surgery	273	695	113.5
Orthodontics	175	690	122.7
Pain & Anxiety Control	11	24	5.1
Pathology (Oral)	161	74	15.4
Pediatric Dentistry	276	489	107.1
Periodontics	357	725	152.1
Practice Administration	32	26	4.5
Preventive Dentistry	49	24	8.1
Prosthodontics	32	76	17.1
Prosthodontics (Fixed)	225	537	136.8
Prosthodontics (Maxillofacial)	27	45	11.3
Prosthodontics (Removable)	321	518	121.9
Public Health	41	53	8.8
Radiology	87	69	15.5
Restorative	215	441	103.9
Special Patient Care	25	88	20.8
TEAM	10	44	10.3
Clinical, other	215	266	59.4
TOTAL	3,777	7,110	1,488.7

BEHAVIORAL DEPARTMENTS

TOTAL	80	60	15.1
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OTHER DEPARTMENTS

TOTAL	357	323	68.7
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* Full-time equivalent for part-time faculty.

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